

Question: Student's Age
Location: Derived (ASDAGE)

| Country | Sample | Valid N | Not Adm. % | Omitt ed % | Mean | Mode | Min | P5 | P10 | Q1 | Median | Q3 | P90 | P95 | Max |
|------------------------|--------|---------|------------------|------------------|------|------|-----|-----|-----|------|--------|------|------|------|------|
| Egypt | 6957 | 6957 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 10.0 | 9.6 | 7.7 | 9.3 | 9.5 | 9.7 | 9.9 | 10.3 | 10.5 | 10.8 | 13.3 |
| Iran, Islamic Rep. of | 4381 | 4380 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 10.2 | 10.1 | 8.3 | 9.6 | 9.7 | 9.8 | 10.1 | 10.4 | 10.5 | 10.9 | 14.4 |
| Kuwait | 4609 | 4536 | 0.0 | 1.6 | 9.6 | 9.3 | 6.4 | 9.0 | 9.1 | 9.3 | 9.6 | 9.8 | 10.0 | 10.3 | 14.5 |
| Morocco | 5453 | 5428 | 0.0 | 0.4 | 10.2 | 9.8 | 7.9 | 9.3 | 9.3 | 9.6 | 9.9 | 10.6 | 11.5 | 12.2 | 14.8 |
| South Africa | 12810 | 12691 | 0.0 | 0.7 | 10.6 | 10.3 | 6.0 | 9.4 | 9.7 | 10.0 | 10.5 | 11.2 | 11.9 | 12.4 | 14.9 |
| International Avg. (5) | 34210 | 33992 | 0.0 | 0.5 | 10.1 | 9.8 | 7.3 | 9.3 | 9.5 | 9.7 | 10.0 | 10.5 | 10.9 | 11.3 | 14.4 |
| Denmark (3) | 3600 | 3600 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 9.8 | 9.5 | 8.3 | 9.3 | 9.3 | 9.5 | 9.8 | 10.0 | 10.2 | 10.3 | 12.2 |

Question: Are you a girl or a boy?

Location: SQG-01 (ASBG01)

| Country | Sample | Valid N | 1.Girl % | 2.Boy % | Not Admini stered % | Omitte d % | 1.Girl Mean | 2.Boy Mean | Not Admini stered Mean | Omitte d Mean |
|------------------------|--------|---------|-------------|------------|------------------------------|------------------|----------------|---------------|---------------------------------|---------------------|
| Egypt | 6957 | 6908 | 49.5 | 50.5 | 0.7 | 0.0 | 349.4 | 312.2 | 309.9 | . |
| Iran, Islamic Rep. of | 4381 | 4381 | 46.9 | 53.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 450.2 | 402.3 | . | . |
| Kuwait | 4609 | 4505 | 51.9 | 48.1 | 2.2 | 0.0 | 410.6 | 377.7 | 335.1 | 413.4 |
| Morocco | 5453 | 5435 | 48.9 | 51.1 | 0.3 | 0.0 | 383.3 | 350.1 | 384.4 | 392.8 |
| South Africa | 12810 | 12762 | 48.0 | 52.0 | 0.3 | 0.0 | 347.2 | 294.9 | 213.9 | 375.1 |
| International Avg. (5) | 34210 | 33991 | 49.0 | 51.0 | 0.7 | 0.0 | 388.1 | 347.4 | 310.8 | 393.8 |
| Denmark (3) | 3600 | 3529 | 50.3 | 49.7 | 1.9 | 0.0 | 510.7 | 491.1 | 495.4 | . |

Question: When were you born? Month
Location: SQG-02a (ASBG02A)

| Country | Sample | Valid N | 5 % | 6 % | 7 % | 8 % | 9 % | 10 % | 11 % | 12 % | 1.Ever y day % | 2.Most days % | 3.Some times % | 4.Neve r or almost never % | Not Admini stered % | Omitte d % |
|------------------------|--------|---------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|---------|---------|---------|----------------------|---------------------|----------------------|--|------------------------------|------------------|
| Egypt | 6957 | 6908 | 8.6 | 8.5 | 8.1 | 9.4 | 10.4 | 8.4 | 7.5 | 6.1 | 9.9 | 7.4 | 7.6 | 7.9 | 0.7 | 0.0 |
| Iran, Islamic Rep. of | 4381 | 4380 | 7.8 | 7.2 | 8.7 | 7.7 | 8.2 | 8.6 | 8.1 | 9.1 | 9.6 | 7.2 | 10.2 | 7.7 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Kuwait | 4609 | 4455 | 8.5 | 8.3 | 7.6 | 8.4 | 8.3 | 8.6 | 9.4 | 8.2 | 8.2 | 7.1 | 8.5 | 8.9 | 2.2 | 1.1 |
| Morocco | 5453 | 5413 | 8.1 | 7.8 | 8.4 | 7.7 | 9.1 | 9.2 | 8.3 | 7.3 | 10.2 | 8.3 | 8.3 | 7.3 | 0.3 | 0.4 |
| South Africa | 12810 | 12662 | 8.4 | 8.5 | 8.5 | 8.4 | 8.9 | 7.7 | 7.0 | 8.3 | 8.4 | 8.3 | 9.5 | 8.2 | 0.3 | 0.6 |
| International Avg. (5) | 34210 | 33818 | 8.3 | 8.1 | 8.3 | 8.3 | 9.0 | 8.5 | 8.1 | 7.8 | 9.2 | 7.7 | 8.8 | 8.0 | 0.7 | 0.4 |
| Denmark (3) | 3600 | 3529 | 8.4 | 8.3 | 9.1 | 9.5 | 9.7 | 9.2 | 8.0 | 8.5 | 6.8 | 6.0 | 8.8 | 7.5 | 1.9 | 0.0 |

Question: When were you born? Month
Location: SQG-02a (ASBG02A)

| Country | Sample | Valid N | 5 Mean | 6 Mean | 7 Mean | 8 Mean | 9 Mean | 10 Mean | 11 Mean | 12 Mean | 1.Ever y day Mean | 2.Most days Mean | 3.Some times Mean | 4.Neve r or almost never Mean | Not Admini stered Mean | Omitte d Mean |
|------------------------|--------|---------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|------------|------------|------------|-------------------------|------------------------|-------------------------|---|---------------------------------|---------------------|
| Egypt | 6957 | 6908 | 330.7 | 341.8 | 333.1 | 316.3 | 330.4 | 326.8 | 334.9 | 311.3 | 335.9 | 326.4 | 337.3 | 339.1 | 309.9 | . |
| Iran, Islamic Rep. of | 4381 | 4380 | 422.9 | 437.5 | 414.3 | 422.8 | 408.1 | 428.9 | 428.0 | 424.3 | 426.9 | 435.6 | 424.1 | 426.7 | . | 457.7 |
| Kuwait | 4609 | 4455 | 392.4 | 399.6 | 410.3 | 398.2 | 394.1 | 397.6 | 393.7 | 389.2 | 383.9 | 376.8 | 392.6 | 411.5 | 335.1 | 359.4 |
| Morocco | 5453 | 5413 | 382.0 | 373.7 | 371.1 | 373.2 | 372.1 | 364.4 | 358.9 | 366.9 | 351.0 | 355.5 | 364.9 | 373.5 | 384.4 | 253.3 |
| South Africa | 12810 | 12662 | 320.7 | 324.2 | 327.4 | 321.9 | 320.8 | 325.4 | 316.3 | 330.0 | 313.5 | 318.4 | 318.8 | 310.0 | 213.9 | 216.1 |
| International Avg. (5) | 34210 | 33818 | 369.7 | 375.3 | 371.2 | 366.5 | 365.1 | 368.6 | 366.4 | 364.3 | 362.2 | 362.6 | 367.5 | 372.1 | 310.8 | 321.6 |
| Denmark (3) | 3600 | 3529 | 508.9 | 501.7 | 502.3 | 504.3 | 493.6 | 493.0 | 497.5 | 498.0 | 502.9 | 501.3 | 504.7 | 505.7 | 495.4 | . |

Question: When were you born? Year
 Location: SQG-02b (ASBG02B)

| Country | Sample | Valid N | 1.2003 % | 2.2004 % | 3.2005 % | 4.2006 % | 5.2007 % | 6.2008 % | 7.2009 % | 8.Othe r % | Not Admini stered % | Omitte d % |
|------------------------|--------|---------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|------------------|------------------------------|------------------|
| Egypt | 6957 | 6908 | 0.2 | 1.5 | 18.3 | 76.1 | 3.9 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.7 | 0.0 |
| Iran, Islamic Rep. of | 4381 | 4380 | 0.7 | 1.7 | 30.5 | 66.4 | 0.5 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.2 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Kuwait | 4609 | 4455 | 0.2 | 1.1 | 4.5 | 77.8 | 16.0 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 2.2 | 1.1 |
| Morocco | 5453 | 5412 | 2.9 | 7.1 | 18.5 | 58.3 | 12.1 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 1.0 | 0.3 | 0.4 |
| South Africa | 12810 | 12662 | 7.6 | 22.7 | 45.7 | 21.6 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.1 | 1.6 | 0.3 | 0.6 |
| International Avg. (5) | 34210 | 33817 | 2.3 | 6.8 | 23.5 | 60.1 | 6.6 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.6 | 0.7 | 0.4 |
| Denmark (3) | 3600 | 3529 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 9.0 | 89.1 | 1.8 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 1.9 | 0.0 |

Question: When were you born? Year
Location: SQG-02b (ASBG02B)

| Country | Sample | Valid N | 1.2003 Mean | 2.2004 Mean | 3.2005 Mean | 4.2006 Mean | 5.2007 Mean | 6.2008 Mean | 7.2009 Mean | 8.Othe r Mean | Not Admini stered Mean | Omitte d Mean |
|------------------------|--------|---------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|---------------------|---------------------------------|---------------------|
| Egypt | 6957 | 6908 | 287.5 | 280.4 | 317.4 | 334.1 | 345.7 | 439.7 | . | . | 309.9 | . |
| Iran, Islamic Rep. of | 4381 | 4380 | 379.6 | 336.0 | 415.4 | 432.5 | 373.0 | . | . | 296.3 | . | 457.7 |
| Kuwait | 4609 | 4455 | 333.6 | 386.8 | 412.6 | 399.3 | 372.1 | 351.1 | 447.0 | 357.1 | 335.1 | 359.4 |
| Morocco | 5453 | 5412 | 290.4 | 299.8 | 323.3 | 389.4 | 389.1 | 347.2 | . | 291.4 | 374.7 | 253.3 |
| South Africa | 12810 | 12662 | 260.1 | 301.0 | 342.5 | 322.5 | 283.5 | 300.0 | 207.0 | 254.9 | 213.9 | 216.1 |
| International Avg. (5) | 34210 | 33817 | 310.2 | 320.8 | 362.2 | 375.5 | 352.7 | 359.5 | 327.0 | 300.0 | 308.4 | 321.6 |
| Denmark (3) | 3600 | 3529 | . | 394.6 | 478.2 | 503.0 | 515.8 | . | . | . | 495.4 | . |

Question: How often do you speak <language of test> at home?

Location: SQG-03 (ASBG03)

| Country | Sample | Valid N | 1. Always % | 2. Almost always % | 3. Someti mes % | 4. Never % | Not Admini stered % | Omitte d % | 1. Always Mean | 2. Almost always Mean | 3. Someti mes Mean | 4. Never Mean | Not Admini stered Mean | Omitte d Mean |
|------------------------|--------|---------|-------------------|-----------------------------|--------------------------|------------------|------------------------------|------------------|----------------------|--------------------------------|-----------------------------|---------------------|---------------------------------|---------------------|
| Egypt | 6957 | 6711 | 57.3 | 10.9 | 15.9 | 15.9 | 0.7 | 2.8 | 327.6 | 345.6 | 353.5 | 317.3 | 309.9 | 280.6 |
| Iran, Islamic Rep. of | 4381 | 4305 | 57.7 | 9.0 | 13.6 | 19.7 | 0.0 | 1.5 | 448.7 | 426.6 | 439.3 | 348.8 | . | 360.7 |
| Kuwait | 4609 | 4353 | 13.0 | 23.9 | 33.0 | 30.1 | 2.2 | 3.2 | 374.1 | 392.9 | 420.4 | 383.6 | 335.1 | 337.6 |
| Morocco | 5453 | 5305 | 12.0 | 14.9 | 26.0 | 47.1 | 0.3 | 2.0 | 343.2 | 377.2 | 402.7 | 349.9 | 384.4 | 341.7 |
| South Africa | 12810 | 12123 | 66.0 | 9.4 | 18.8 | 5.8 | 0.3 | 4.0 | 314.5 | 313.4 | 362.5 | 308.5 | 213.9 | 246.7 |
| International Avg. (5) | 34210 | 32797 | 41.2 | 13.6 | 21.5 | 23.7 | 0.7 | 2.7 | 361.6 | 371.1 | 395.7 | 341.6 | 310.8 | 313.5 |
| Denmark (3) | 3600 | 3506 | 67.4 | 20.3 | 11.5 | 0.8 | 1.9 | 0.7 | 507.5 | 500.6 | 471.0 | 441.2 | 495.4 | 443.5 |

Question: About how many books are there in your home? (Do not count magazines, newspapers, or your school books.)
Location: SQG-04 (ASBG04)

| Country | Sample | Valid N | 1. 1-10 % | 2. 11-25 % | 3. 26-100 % | 4. 101-200 % | 5. More than 200 % | Not Admini stered % | Omitte d % | 1. 1-10 Mean | 2. 11-25 Mean | 3. 26-100 Mean | 4. 101-200 Mean | 5. More than 200 Mean | Not Admini stered Mean | Omitte d Mean |
|------------------------|--------|---------|-----------------|------------------|-------------------|--------------------|--------------------------------|------------------------------|------------------|--------------------|---------------------|----------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------------------|---------------------------------|---------------------|
| Egypt | 6957 | 6716 | 71.1 | 19.0 | 6.9 | 1.8 | 1.3 | 0.7 | 2.6 | 314.6 | 364.9 | 400.8 | 384.7 | 364.0 | 309.9 | 279.0 |
| Iran, Islamic Rep. of | 4381 | 4326 | 40.1 | 26.9 | 21.4 | 6.4 | 5.1 | 0.0 | 1.1 | 377.7 | 446.2 | 468.9 | 465.9 | 454.3 | . | 382.2 |
| Kuwait | 4609 | 4352 | 34.3 | 31.4 | 21.8 | 6.3 | 6.2 | 2.2 | 3.1 | 378.8 | 407.4 | 414.1 | 405.1 | 374.6 | 335.1 | 327.8 |
| Morocco | 5453 | 5247 | 57.6 | 25.3 | 11.6 | 3.4 | 2.1 | 0.3 | 2.4 | 344.0 | 391.0 | 416.8 | 404.2 | 392.2 | 384.4 | 322.4 |
| South Africa | 12810 | 12101 | 53.6 | 28.0 | 11.1 | 3.8 | 3.5 | 0.3 | 4.6 | 307.8 | 332.0 | 351.1 | 353.3 | 339.2 | 213.9 | 273.6 |
| International Avg. (5) | 34210 | 32742 | 51.3 | 26.1 | 14.6 | 4.3 | 3.6 | 0.7 | 2.7 | 344.6 | 388.3 | 410.3 | 402.6 | 384.8 | 310.8 | 317.0 |
| Denmark (3) | 3600 | 3486 | 8.3 | 21.8 | 35.4 | 20.5 | 14.0 | 1.9 | 1.1 | 455.2 | 485.9 | 504.9 | 513.0 | 526.4 | 495.4 | 474.9 |

Question: Do you have any of these things at your home? A computer or tablet
Location: SQG-05a (ASBG05A)

| Country | Sample | Valid N | 1.Yes % | 2.No % | Not Admini stered % | Omitte d % | 1.Yes Mean | 2.No Mean | Not Admini stered Mean | Omitte d Mean |
|------------------------|--------|---------|------------|-----------|------------------------------|------------------|---------------|--------------|---------------------------------|---------------------|
| Egypt | 6957 | 6811 | 58.3 | 41.7 | 0.7 | 1.5 | 354.3 | 300.8 | 309.9 | 237.4 |
| Iran, Islamic Rep. of | 4381 | 4332 | 71.0 | 29.0 | 0.0 | 1.1 | 447.4 | 373.5 | . | 315.6 |
| Kuwait | 4609 | 4467 | 92.1 | 7.9 | 2.2 | 0.8 | 398.3 | 358.7 | 335.1 | 341.5 |
| Morocco | 5453 | 5335 | 43.0 | 57.0 | 0.3 | 1.8 | 406.8 | 338.7 | 384.4 | 278.1 |
| South Africa | 12810 | 12176 | 49.8 | 50.2 | 0.4 | 4.3 | 340.3 | 306.0 | 215.5 | 251.3 |
| International Avg. (5) | 34210 | 33121 | 62.8 | 37.2 | 0.7 | 1.9 | 389.4 | 335.6 | 311.2 | 284.8 |
| Denmark (3) | 3600 | 3523 | 99.6 | 0.4 | 1.9 | 0.1 | 501.3 | 422.4 | 495.4 | 466.9 |

Question: Do you have any of these things at your home? Study desk/table for your use
Location: SQG-05b (ASBG05B)

| Country | Sample | Valid N | 1.Yes % | 2.No % | Not Admini stered % | Omitte d % | 1.Yes Mean | 2.No Mean | Not Admini stered Mean | Omitte d Mean |
|------------------------|--------|---------|------------|-----------|------------------------------|------------------|---------------|--------------|---------------------------------|---------------------|
| Egypt | 6957 | 6745 | 66.7 | 33.3 | 0.7 | 2.4 | 346.7 | 304.9 | 309.9 | 245.5 |
| Iran, Islamic Rep. of | 4381 | 4304 | 59.8 | 40.2 | 0.0 | 1.9 | 450.7 | 390.5 | . | 331.5 |
| Kuwait | 4609 | 4447 | 68.6 | 31.4 | 2.2 | 1.2 | 402.0 | 381.6 | 335.1 | 322.6 |
| Morocco | 5453 | 5300 | 37.1 | 62.9 | 0.3 | 2.2 | 403.0 | 348.4 | 384.4 | 264.3 |
| South Africa | 12810 | 12117 | 59.4 | 40.6 | 0.4 | 4.9 | 333.5 | 309.0 | 215.5 | 251.4 |
| International Avg. (5) | 34210 | 32913 | 58.3 | 41.7 | 0.7 | 2.5 | 387.2 | 346.9 | 311.2 | 283.1 |
| Denmark (3) | 3600 | 3516 | 95.1 | 4.9 | 1.9 | 0.3 | 502.3 | 476.3 | 495.4 | 486.3 |

Question: Do you have any of these things at your home? Your own room
Location: SQG-05c (ASBG05C)

| Country | Sample | Valid N | 1.Yes % | 2.No % | Not Admini stered % | Omitte d % | 1.Yes Mean | 2.No Mean | Not Admini stered Mean | Omitte d Mean |
|------------------------|--------|---------|------------|-----------|------------------------------|------------------|---------------|--------------|---------------------------------|---------------------|
| Egypt | 6957 | 6778 | 38.3 | 61.7 | 0.7 | 1.9 | 337.5 | 329.4 | 309.9 | 231.2 |
| Iran, Islamic Rep. of | 4381 | 4299 | 61.3 | 38.7 | 0.0 | 1.9 | 441.4 | 402.4 | . | 341.8 |
| Kuwait | 4609 | 4456 | 44.4 | 55.6 | 2.2 | 1.0 | 387.6 | 401.5 | 335.1 | 341.6 |
| Morocco | 5453 | 5299 | 33.2 | 66.8 | 0.3 | 2.1 | 378.0 | 363.3 | 384.4 | 283.5 |
| South Africa | 12810 | 12196 | 58.6 | 41.4 | 0.4 | 3.9 | 331.0 | 311.9 | 215.5 | 246.4 |
| International Avg. (5) | 34210 | 33028 | 47.2 | 52.8 | 0.7 | 2.2 | 375.1 | 361.7 | 311.2 | 288.9 |
| Denmark (3) | 3600 | 3523 | 88.7 | 11.3 | 1.9 | 0.2 | 503.4 | 482.3 | 495.4 | 497.2 |

Question: Do you have any of these things at your home? Internet connection
Location: SQG-05d (ASBG05D)

| Country | Sample | Valid N | 1.Yes % | 2.No % | Not Admini stered % | Omitte d % | 1.Yes Mean | 2.No Mean | Not Admini stered Mean | Omitte d Mean |
|------------------------|--------|---------|------------|-----------|------------------------------|------------------|---------------|--------------|---------------------------------|---------------------|
| Egypt | 6957 | 6767 | 38.2 | 61.8 | 0.7 | 2.0 | 370.7 | 308.8 | 309.9 | 242.8 |
| Iran, Islamic Rep. of | 4381 | 4287 | 49.7 | 50.3 | 0.0 | 2.1 | 460.0 | 393.4 | . | 340.5 |
| Kuwait | 4609 | 4452 | 87.3 | 12.7 | 2.2 | 1.0 | 398.7 | 373.9 | 335.1 | 321.4 |
| Morocco | 5453 | 5263 | 31.3 | 68.7 | 0.3 | 2.4 | 404.8 | 351.4 | 384.4 | 295.1 |
| South Africa | 12810 | 12070 | 32.9 | 67.1 | 0.4 | 5.1 | 338.9 | 315.7 | 215.5 | 259.3 |
| International Avg. (5) | 34210 | 32839 | 47.9 | 52.1 | 0.7 | 2.5 | 394.6 | 348.6 | 311.2 | 291.8 |
| Denmark (3) | 3600 | 3517 | 98.5 | 1.5 | 1.9 | 0.3 | 501.9 | 446.7 | 495.4 | 482.5 |

Question: Do you have any of these things at your home? <country-specific indicator of wealth>
 Location: SQG-05e (ASBG05E)

| Country | Sample | Valid N | 1.Yes % | 2.No % | Not Admini stered % | Omitte d % | 1.Yes Mean | 2.No Mean | Not Admini stered Mean | Omitte d Mean |
|------------------------|--------|---------|------------|-----------|------------------------------|------------------|---------------|--------------|---------------------------------|---------------------|
| Egypt | 6957 | 6764 | 39.6 | 60.4 | 0.7 | 2.0 | 363.5 | 312.2 | 309.9 | 239.3 |
| Iran, Islamic Rep. of | 4381 | 4318 | 64.5 | 35.5 | 0.0 | 1.4 | 440.9 | 400.3 | . | 308.9 |
| Kuwait | 4609 | 4441 | 55.9 | 44.1 | 2.2 | 1.2 | 389.5 | 403.3 | 335.1 | 330.1 |
| Morocco | 5453 | 5256 | 29.1 | 70.9 | 0.3 | 2.7 | 375.7 | 365.5 | 382.8 | 290.6 |
| South Africa | 12810 | 12139 | 61.2 | 38.8 | 0.4 | 4.2 | 331.0 | 310.4 | 215.5 | 253.6 |
| International Avg. (5) | 34210 | 32918 | 50.0 | 50.0 | 0.7 | 2.3 | 380.1 | 358.3 | 310.8 | 284.5 |
| Denmark (3) | 3600 | 3515 | 89.2 | 10.8 | 1.9 | 0.4 | 501.4 | 498.2 | 495.4 | 477.3 |

Question: Do you have any of these things at your home? <country-specific indicator of wealth>
Location: SQG-05f (ASBG05F)

| Country | Sample | Valid N | 1.Yes % | 2.No % | Not Admini stered % | Omitte d % | 1.Yes Mean | 2.No Mean | Not Admini stered Mean | Omitte d Mean |
|------------------------|--------|---------|------------|-----------|------------------------------|------------------|---------------|--------------|---------------------------------|---------------------|
| Egypt | 6957 | 6761 | 26.1 | 73.9 | 0.7 | 2.2 | 354.4 | 325.6 | 309.9 | 224.1 |
| Iran, Islamic Rep. of | 4381 | 4287 | 15.4 | 84.6 | 0.0 | 2.4 | 430.0 | 426.0 | . | 349.5 |
| Kuwait | 4609 | 4447 | 70.8 | 29.2 | 2.2 | 1.1 | 388.2 | 412.3 | 335.1 | 352.9 |
| Morocco | 5453 | 5061 | 33.0 | 67.0 | 0.3 | 6.2 | 390.8 | 360.3 | 384.4 | 305.2 |
| South Africa | 12810 | 12179 | 38.6 | 61.4 | 0.4 | 4.3 | 334.2 | 316.2 | 215.5 | 250.4 |
| International Avg. (5) | 34210 | 32735 | 36.8 | 63.2 | 0.7 | 3.2 | 379.5 | 368.1 | 311.2 | 296.4 |
| Denmark (3) | 3600 | 3514 | 85.8 | 14.2 | 1.9 | 0.4 | 501.3 | 499.8 | 495.4 | 471.1 |

Question: Do you have any of these things at your home? <country-specific indicator of wealth>
Location: SQG-05g (ASBG05G)

| Country | Sample | Valid N | 1.Yes % | 2.No % | Not Admini stered % | Omitte d % | 1.Yes Mean | 2.No Mean | Not Admini stered Mean | Omitte d Mean |
|------------------------|--------|---------|------------|-----------|------------------------------|------------------|---------------|--------------|---------------------------------|---------------------|
| Egypt | 6957 | 6771 | 28.2 | 71.8 | 0.7 | 1.9 | 368.6 | 318.8 | 309.9 | 218.2 |
| Iran, Islamic Rep. of | 4381 | 4290 | 59.8 | 40.2 | 0.0 | 2.1 | 453.3 | 386.0 | . | 352.9 |
| Kuwait | 4609 | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | . |
| Morocco | 5453 | 5267 | 92.5 | 7.5 | 0.3 | 3.0 | 372.8 | 326.6 | 384.4 | 270.3 |
| South Africa | 12810 | 12197 | 64.8 | 35.2 | 0.4 | 4.1 | 335.3 | 299.6 | 215.5 | 255.8 |
| International Avg. (4) | 34210 | 28525 | 61.3 | 38.7 | 0.3 | 2.8 | 382.5 | 332.8 | 303.2 | 274.3 |
| Denmark (3) | 3600 | 3518 | 56.8 | 43.2 | 1.9 | 0.3 | 489.4 | 516.5 | 495.4 | 450.1 |

Question: Do you have any of these things at your home? <country-specific indicator of wealth>
 Location: SQG-05h (ASBG05H)

| Country | Sample | Valid N | 1.Yes % | 2.No % | Not Admini stered % | Omitte d % | 1.Yes Mean | 2.No Mean | Not Admini stered Mean | Omitte d Mean |
|------------------------|--------|---------|------------|-----------|------------------------------|------------------|---------------|--------------|---------------------------------|---------------------|
| Egypt | 6957 | 6751 | 11.7 | 88.3 | 0.7 | 2.3 | 328.8 | 333.6 | 309.9 | 224.3 |
| Iran, Islamic Rep. of | 4381 | 4321 | 31.9 | 68.1 | 0.0 | 1.8 | 422.7 | 428.7 | . | 314.6 |
| Kuwait | 4609 | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | . |
| Morocco | 5453 | 5201 | 64.6 | 35.4 | 0.3 | 3.9 | 377.0 | 357.0 | 384.4 | 279.7 |
| South Africa | 12810 | 12155 | 47.7 | 52.3 | 0.4 | 4.0 | 329.6 | 316.9 | 215.5 | 249.7 |
| International Avg. (4) | 34210 | 28428 | 39.0 | 61.0 | 0.3 | 3.0 | 364.5 | 359.0 | 303.2 | 267.1 |
| Denmark (3) | 3600 | 3516 | 93.8 | 6.2 | 1.9 | 0.3 | 503.4 | 465.8 | 495.4 | 464.1 |

Question: About how often are you absent from school?

Location: SQG-06 (ASBG06)

| Country | Sample | Valid N | 1.Once a week % | 2.Once every two weeks % | 3.Once a month % | 4.Neve r or almost never % | Not Admini stered % | Omitte d % | 1.Once a week Mean | 2.Once every two weeks Mean | 3.Once a month Mean | 4.Neve r or almost never Mean | Not Admini stered Mean | Omitte d Mean |
|------------------------|--------|---------|-----------------------|--------------------------------------|---------------------------|--|------------------------------|------------------|--------------------------|---|------------------------------|---|---------------------------------|---------------------|
| Egypt | 6957 | 6768 | 27.1 | 9.9 | 22.1 | 40.9 | 0.7 | 2.0 | 314.0 | 325.3 | 329.6 | 348.1 | 309.9 | 236.2 |
| Iran, Islamic Rep. of | 4381 | 4352 | 12.0 | 3.8 | 20.6 | 63.6 | 0.0 | 0.7 | 377.7 | 398.7 | 422.4 | 437.1 | . | 326.0 |
| Kuwait | 4609 | 4420 | 22.7 | 9.1 | 18.0 | 50.2 | 2.2 | 1.5 | 374.3 | 361.1 | 388.3 | 414.9 | 335.1 | 316.8 |
| Morocco | 5453 | 5324 | 12.2 | 5.0 | 13.6 | 69.2 | 0.3 | 1.5 | 336.6 | 332.2 | 343.6 | 380.8 | 384.4 | 261.3 |
| South Africa | 12810 | 12400 | 28.5 | 8.5 | 12.3 | 50.7 | 0.3 | 2.2 | 299.3 | 276.3 | 321.4 | 341.8 | 213.9 | 248.4 |
| International Avg. (5) | 34210 | 33264 | 20.5 | 7.3 | 17.3 | 54.9 | 0.7 | 1.6 | 340.4 | 338.7 | 361.1 | 384.5 | 310.8 | 277.7 |
| Denmark (3) | 3600 | 3494 | 4.5 | 5.0 | 17.5 | 73.1 | 1.9 | 1.1 | 450.9 | 477.7 | 495.0 | 507.3 | 495.4 | 488.1 |

Question: How often do you feel this way when you arrive at school? I feel tired
Location: SQG-07a (ASBG07A)

| Country | Sample | Valid N | 1.At least once a week % | 2.Once or twice a month % | 3.A few times a year % | 4.Neve r or almost never % | Not Admini stered % | Omitte d % | 1.At least once a week Mean | 2.Once or twice a month Mean | 3.A few times a year Mean | 4.Neve r or almost never Mean | Not Admini stered Mean | Omitte d Mean |
|------------------------|--------|---------|--------------------------------------|--|------------------------------------|--|------------------------------|------------------|---|---|---------------------------------------|---|---------------------------------|---------------------|
| Egypt | 6957 | 6698 | 12.0 | 5.4 | 53.9 | 28.7 | 0.7 | 3.1 | 308.4 | 303.7 | 339.7 | 337.0 | 309.9 | 249.7 |
| Iran, Islamic Rep. of | 4381 | 4269 | 11.9 | 8.3 | 40.0 | 39.9 | 0.0 | 2.2 | 401.8 | 424.7 | 441.8 | 416.8 | . | 383.8 |
| Kuwait | 4609 | 4353 | 15.0 | 12.7 | 48.2 | 24.1 | 2.2 | 2.6 | 376.1 | 376.0 | 408.8 | 394.6 | 335.1 | 337.7 |
| Morocco | 5453 | 5233 | 10.5 | 8.6 | 43.2 | 37.6 | 0.3 | 3.5 | 333.7 | 340.8 | 386.3 | 366.1 | 384.4 | 286.4 |
| South Africa | 12810 | 11730 | 22.6 | 10.5 | 31.3 | 35.6 | 0.3 | 7.0 | 301.2 | 310.5 | 352.2 | 321.1 | 213.9 | 251.4 |
| International Avg. (5) | 34210 | 32283 | 14.4 | 9.1 | 43.3 | 33.2 | 0.7 | 3.7 | 344.2 | 351.1 | 385.8 | 367.1 | 310.8 | 301.8 |
| Denmark (3) | 3600 | 3499 | 14.8 | 22.7 | 52.7 | 9.8 | 1.9 | 0.9 | 478.1 | 496.3 | 508.4 | 510.7 | 495.4 | 460.4 |

Question: How often do you feel this way when you arrive at school? I feel hungry
Location: SQG-07b (ASBG07B)

| Country | Sample | Valid N | 1.At least once a week % | 2.Once or twice a month % | 3.A few times a year % | 4.Neve r or almost never % | Not Admini stered % | Omitte d % | 1.At least once a week Mean | 2.Once or twice a month Mean | 3.A few times a year Mean | 4.Neve r or almost never Mean | Not Admini stered Mean | Omitte d Mean |
|------------------------|--------|---------|--------------------------------------|--|------------------------------------|--|------------------------------|------------------|---|---|---------------------------------------|---|---------------------------------|---------------------|
| Egypt | 6957 | 6617 | 29.7 | 11.1 | 35.7 | 23.4 | 0.7 | 4.4 | 324.8 | 309.5 | 344.8 | 342.4 | 309.9 | 248.8 |
| Iran, Islamic Rep. of | 4381 | 4208 | 12.1 | 11.6 | 40.6 | 35.7 | 0.0 | 3.3 | 386.1 | 427.9 | 429.3 | 436.1 | . | 378.5 |
| Kuwait | 4609 | 4203 | 21.2 | 16.0 | 38.8 | 24.1 | 2.2 | 5.9 | 373.8 | 389.1 | 402.8 | 418.7 | 335.1 | 339.2 |
| Morocco | 5453 | 5120 | 21.3 | 11.1 | 39.8 | 27.8 | 0.3 | 4.9 | 363.8 | 354.6 | 375.0 | 375.7 | 384.4 | 284.7 |
| South Africa | 12810 | 11179 | 22.0 | 12.2 | 33.2 | 32.6 | 0.3 | 10.9 | 311.7 | 301.4 | 344.1 | 330.8 | 213.9 | 259.6 |
| International Avg. (5) | 34210 | 31327 | 21.3 | 12.4 | 37.6 | 28.7 | 0.7 | 5.9 | 352.0 | 356.5 | 379.2 | 380.7 | 310.8 | 302.1 |
| Denmark (3) | 3600 | 3477 | 9.7 | 11.6 | 45.2 | 33.6 | 1.9 | 1.6 | 464.1 | 482.2 | 502.6 | 519.2 | 495.4 | 436.6 |

Question: How often do you eat breakfast on school days?

Location: SQG-08 (ASBG08)

| Country | Sample | Valid N | 1.Ever y day or almost every day % | 2.Once or twice a week % | 3.Once or twice a month % | 4.Neve r or almost never % | Not Admini stered % | Omitte d % | 1.Ever y day or almost every day Mean | 2.Once or twice a week Mean | 3.Once or twice a month Mean | 4.Neve r or almost never Mean | Not Admini stered Mean | Omitte d Mean |
|------------------------|--------|---------|--|--------------------------------------|--|--|------------------------------|------------------|---|---|---|---|---------------------------------|---------------------|
| Egypt | 6957 | 6790 | 63.2 | 10.5 | 18.0 | 8.2 | 0.7 | 1.8 | 334.5 | 319.4 | 330.9 | 334.5 | 309.9 | 240.1 |
| Iran, Islamic Rep. of | 4381 | 4360 | 61.9 | 10.0 | 17.9 | 10.2 | 0.0 | 0.3 | 424.8 | 437.8 | 423.6 | 417.3 | . | 309.5 |
| Kuwait | 4609 | 4444 | 57.2 | 13.7 | 20.5 | 8.6 | 2.2 | 1.2 | 389.7 | 395.8 | 407.1 | 412.2 | 335.1 | 292.9 |
| Morocco | 5453 | 5362 | 56.3 | 13.1 | 22.4 | 8.2 | 0.3 | 1.0 | 371.8 | 363.2 | 364.6 | 348.2 | 384.4 | 289.2 |
| South Africa | 12810 | 12426 | 58.2 | 10.9 | 23.0 | 7.9 | 0.3 | 2.2 | 327.7 | 290.9 | 325.5 | 313.9 | 213.9 | 228.4 |
| International Avg. (5) | 34210 | 33382 | 59.4 | 11.6 | 20.4 | 8.6 | 0.7 | 1.3 | 369.7 | 361.4 | 370.3 | 365.2 | 310.8 | 272.0 |
| Denmark (3) | 3600 | 3516 | 83.7 | 9.1 | 4.5 | 2.7 | 1.9 | 0.4 | 505.4 | 491.2 | 464.3 | 459.1 | 495.4 | 484.0 |

Question: How often do you use a computer or tablet in each of these places for schoolwork (including classroom tasks, homework, or studying outside of class)? At home

Location: SQG-09a (ASBG09A)

| Country | Sample | Valid N | 1.At least once a week % | 2.Once or twice a month % | 3.A few times a year % | 4.Neve r % | Not Admini stered % | Omitte d % | 1.At least once a week Mean | 2.Once or twice a month Mean | 3.A few times a year Mean | 4.Neve r Mean | Not Admini stered Mean | Omitte d Mean |
|------------------------|--------|---------|--------------------------------------|--|------------------------------------|------------------|------------------------------|------------------|---|---|---------------------------------------|---------------------|---------------------------------|---------------------|
| Egypt | 6957 | 6696 | 24.4 | 23.9 | 6.0 | 45.6 | 0.7 | 3.1 | 343.0 | 363.7 | 368.7 | 307.5 | 309.9 | 247.6 |
| Iran, Islamic Rep. of | 4381 | 4280 | 19.3 | 21.3 | 15.9 | 43.5 | 0.0 | 2.0 | 432.5 | 463.2 | 451.9 | 394.8 | . | 375.3 |
| Kuwait | 4609 | 4324 | 36.8 | 30.1 | 12.4 | 20.7 | 2.2 | 3.6 | 391.2 | 403.6 | 403.3 | 394.0 | 335.1 | 336.5 |
| Morocco | 5453 | 5189 | 14.7 | 17.3 | 9.8 | 58.2 | 0.3 | 3.8 | 380.1 | 415.3 | 406.1 | 345.5 | 384.4 | 308.8 |
| South Africa | 12810 | 11748 | 35.4 | 17.5 | 9.0 | 38.1 | 0.3 | 6.8 | 330.5 | 333.8 | 325.9 | 315.5 | 213.9 | 252.2 |
| International Avg. (5) | 34210 | 32237 | 26.1 | 22.0 | 10.6 | 41.2 | 0.7 | 3.9 | 375.4 | 395.9 | 391.2 | 351.5 | 310.8 | 304.1 |
| Denmark (3) | 3600 | 3475 | 37.9 | 26.8 | 13.4 | 21.9 | 1.9 | 1.7 | 493.3 | 503.4 | 513.2 | 505.8 | 495.4 | 476.2 |

Question: How often do you use a computer or tablet in each of these places for schoolwork (including classroom tasks, homework, or studying outside of class)? At school

Location: SQG-09b (ASBG09B)

| Country | Sample | Valid N | 1.At least once a week % | 2.Once or twice a month % | 3.A few times a year % | 4.Neve r % | Not Admini stered % | Omitte d % | 1.At least once a week Mean | 2.Once or twice a month Mean | 3.A few times a year Mean | 4.Neve r Mean | Not Admini stered Mean | Omitte d Mean |
|------------------------|--------|---------|--------------------------------------|--|------------------------------------|------------------|------------------------------|------------------|---|---|---------------------------------------|---------------------|---------------------------------|---------------------|
| Egypt | 6957 | 6631 | 6.3 | 29.9 | 9.3 | 54.5 | 0.7 | 4.0 | 297.8 | 333.7 | 339.8 | 335.0 | 309.9 | 280.8 |
| Iran, Islamic Rep. of | 4381 | 4119 | 9.4 | 8.8 | 6.5 | 75.3 | 0.0 | 5.1 | 426.9 | 437.2 | 442.9 | 424.1 | . | 387.3 |
| Kuwait | 4609 | 4217 | 11.5 | 44.8 | 8.8 | 34.9 | 2.2 | 5.6 | 370.7 | 398.9 | 392.3 | 408.6 | 335.1 | 333.2 |
| Morocco | 5453 | 5037 | 4.0 | 5.2 | 3.4 | 87.4 | 0.3 | 5.6 | 323.9 | 390.5 | 379.4 | 369.7 | 384.4 | 316.2 |
| South Africa | 12810 | 11303 | 18.8 | 15.7 | 8.6 | 56.9 | 0.3 | 10.0 | 293.4 | 335.7 | 317.7 | 334.9 | 213.9 | 268.8 |
| International Avg. (5) | 34210 | 31307 | 10.0 | 20.9 | 7.3 | 61.8 | 0.7 | 6.1 | 342.5 | 379.2 | 374.4 | 374.5 | 310.8 | 317.3 |
| Denmark (3) | 3600 | 3430 | 20.8 | 37.9 | 19.6 | 21.7 | 1.9 | 2.9 | 497.3 | 499.6 | 510.5 | 501.5 | 495.4 | 479.1 |

Question: How often do you use a computer or tablet in each of these places for schoolwork (including classroom tasks, homework, or studying outside of class)? Some other place

Location: SQG-09c (ASBG09C)

| Country | Sample | Valid N | 1.At least once a week % | 2.Once or twice a month % | 3.A few times a year % | 4.Neve r % | Not Admini stered % | Omitte d % | 1.At least once a week Mean | 2.Once or twice a month Mean | 3.A few times a year Mean | 4.Neve r Mean | Not Admini stered Mean | Omitte d Mean |
|------------------------|--------|---------|--------------------------------------|--|------------------------------------|------------------|------------------------------|------------------|---|---|---------------------------------------|---------------------|---------------------------------|---------------------|
| Egypt | 6957 | 6599 | 9.5 | 11.5 | 14.9 | 64.1 | 0.7 | 4.7 | 344.1 | 344.0 | 351.8 | 326.3 | 309.9 | 265.7 |
| Iran, Islamic Rep. of | 4381 | 4154 | 11.8 | 15.8 | 19.3 | 53.2 | 0.0 | 4.5 | 428.1 | 447.8 | 457.5 | 410.6 | . | 366.1 |
| Kuwait | 4609 | 4194 | 19.9 | 19.4 | 17.6 | 43.1 | 2.2 | 6.2 | 389.0 | 398.6 | 401.8 | 403.5 | 335.1 | 326.7 |
| Morocco | 5453 | 5063 | 11.7 | 11.9 | 13.4 | 63.0 | 0.3 | 5.5 | 380.9 | 402.3 | 392.3 | 356.8 | 369.0 | 307.6 |
| South Africa | 12810 | 11233 | 24.9 | 16.2 | 15.1 | 43.8 | 0.3 | 10.7 | 335.6 | 331.6 | 327.8 | 321.1 | 213.9 | 258.3 |
| International Avg. (5) | 34210 | 31243 | 15.5 | 15.0 | 16.1 | 53.4 | 0.7 | 6.3 | 375.5 | 384.9 | 386.2 | 363.6 | 307.0 | 304.9 |
| Denmark (3) | 3600 | 3410 | 11.5 | 19.6 | 17.1 | 51.9 | 1.9 | 3.3 | 477.7 | 490.5 | 504.2 | 511.1 | 495.4 | 469.7 |

Question: How much time do you spend using a computer or tablet to do these activities for your schoolwork on a normal school day? Finding and reading information

Location: SQG-10a (ASBG10A)

| Country | Sample | Valid N | 1.Less | 2.30 | 3.From | 4.2 | Not | Omitte | 1.Less | 2.30 | 3.From | 4.2 | Not | Omitte |
|------------------------|--------|---------|--------------------------------|-------------------------------------|------------------------------------|-----|-----|--------|-----------------------------------|--|---------------------------------------|-----|-------|--------|
| | | | than 30 minute s % | minute s up to 1 hour % | 1 hour up to 2 hours % | | | | than 30 minute s Mean | minute s up to 1 hour Mean | 1 hour up to 2 hours Mean | | | |
| Egypt | 6957 | 6767 | 56.3 | 27.7 | 16.0 | 0.0 | 0.7 | 2.0 | 311.6 | 354.5 | 367.6 | . | 312.0 | 237.6 |
| Iran, Islamic Rep. of | 4381 | 4312 | 64.8 | 21.1 | 14.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 1.1 | 412.2 | 456.5 | 439.8 | . | . | 365.4 |
| Kuwait | 4609 | 4387 | 24.1 | 52.6 | 23.3 | 0.0 | 2.2 | 2.1 | 386.5 | 402.7 | 390.6 | . | 335.1 | 341.2 |
| Morocco | 5453 | 5196 | 54.9 | 31.6 | 13.5 | 0.0 | 0.3 | 4.0 | 342.1 | 398.4 | 407.8 | . | 384.4 | 307.1 |
| South Africa | 12810 | 12124 | 46.1 | 32.5 | 21.4 | 0.0 | 0.3 | 4.5 | 306.5 | 337.3 | 338.6 | . | 213.9 | 248.5 |
| International Avg. (5) | 34210 | 32786 | 49.2 | 33.1 | 17.7 | 0.0 | 0.7 | 2.8 | 351.8 | 389.9 | 388.9 | . | 311.4 | 300.0 |
| Denmark (3) | 3600 | 3455 | 33.7 | 54.8 | 11.5 | 0.0 | 1.9 | 2.4 | 505.9 | 503.5 | 478.3 | . | 495.4 | 484.1 |

Question: How much time do you spend using a computer or tablet to do these activities for your schoolwork on a normal school day? Preparing reports and presentations

Location: SQG-10b (ASBG10B)

| Country | Sample | Valid N | 1.Less | 2.30 | 3.From | 4.2 | Not | Omitte | 1.Less | 2.30 | 3.From | 4.2 | Not | Omitte |
|------------------------|--------|---------|--------------------------------|-------------------------------------|---------------------------------------|-----|-----|--------|-----------------------------------|--|--|-----|-------|--------|
| | | | than 30 minute s % | minute s up to 1 hour % | 1 hour up to 2 hours % | | | | than 30 minute s Mean | minute s up to 1 hour Mean | 1 hour up to 2 hours Mean | | | |
| Egypt | 6957 | 6614 | 78.9 | 12.0 | 9.1 | 0.0 | 0.7 | 4.0 | 327.4 | 357.5 | 351.3 | . | 312.0 | 268.9 |
| Iran, Islamic Rep. of | 4381 | 4214 | 63.4 | 22.4 | 14.2 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 3.0 | 411.9 | 453.4 | 452.9 | . | . | 351.3 |
| Kuwait | 4609 | 4209 | 26.3 | 38.0 | 35.7 | 0.0 | 2.2 | 6.3 | 388.4 | 393.1 | 410.4 | . | 335.1 | 347.5 |
| Morocco | 5453 | 4843 | 60.1 | 23.5 | 16.4 | 0.0 | 0.3 | 9.0 | 351.3 | 396.5 | 411.9 | . | 384.4 | 310.7 |
| South Africa | 12810 | 11590 | 46.4 | 30.4 | 23.3 | 0.0 | 0.3 | 7.7 | 317.8 | 324.1 | 340.1 | . | 213.9 | 261.5 |
| International Avg. (5) | 34210 | 31470 | 55.0 | 25.2 | 19.7 | 0.0 | 0.7 | 6.0 | 359.4 | 384.9 | 393.3 | . | 311.4 | 308.0 |
| Denmark (3) | 3600 | 3406 | 28.7 | 47.9 | 23.4 | 0.0 | 1.9 | 3.8 | 508.2 | 497.6 | 504.6 | . | 495.4 | 468.2 |

Question: How much time do you spend each day using a computer or tablet for any of the following activities? Playing games
Location: SQG-11a (ASBG11A)

| Country | Sample | Valid N | 4 | 5 | 1.No time % | 2.30 minute s or less % | 3.More than 30 minute s % | Not Admini stered % | Omitte d % | 4 Mean | 5 Mean | 1.No time Mean | 2.30 minute s or less Mean | 3.More than 30 minute s Mean | Not Admini stered Mean | Omitte d Mean |
|------------------------|--------|---------|------|------|-------------------|-------------------------------------|--|------------------------------|------------------|-----------|-----------|----------------------|--|---|---------------------------------|---------------------|
| Egypt | 6957 | 6695 | 13.4 | 11.2 | 35.5 | 22.0 | 17.9 | 0.7 | 2.9 | 352.2 | 347.3 | 293.0 | 349.3 | 368.0 | 312.0 | 256.1 |
| Iran, Islamic Rep. of | 4381 | 4257 | 9.7 | 10.9 | 30.7 | 31.2 | 17.5 | 0.0 | 2.3 | 442.1 | 414.3 | 375.9 | 451.1 | 468.2 | . | 365.4 |
| Kuwait | 4609 | 4311 | 16.9 | 19.1 | 14.4 | 30.3 | 19.3 | 2.2 | 3.7 | 393.3 | 391.5 | 386.6 | 400.6 | 410.0 | 335.1 | 326.3 |
| Morocco | 5453 | 5150 | 7.0 | 7.4 | 52.0 | 22.4 | 11.2 | 0.3 | 4.7 | 397.5 | 389.6 | 342.6 | 398.9 | 406.6 | 384.4 | 298.0 |
| South Africa | 12810 | 11818 | 9.8 | 17.1 | 36.4 | 22.3 | 14.3 | 0.3 | 6.4 | 331.9 | 358.9 | 298.9 | 328.7 | 340.0 | 213.9 | 247.5 |
| International Avg. (5) | 34210 | 32231 | 11.4 | 13.1 | 33.8 | 25.7 | 16.0 | 0.7 | 4.0 | 383.4 | 380.3 | 339.4 | 385.7 | 398.6 | 311.4 | 298.7 |
| Denmark (3) | 3600 | 3459 | 14.1 | 21.3 | 17.9 | 23.4 | 23.4 | 1.9 | 2.1 | 499.9 | 484.2 | 507.3 | 499.2 | 516.5 | 495.4 | 472.9 |

Question: How much time do you spend each day using a computer or tablet for any of the following activities? Watching videos
 Location: SQG-11b (ASBG11B)

| Country | Sample | Valid N | 4 % | 5 % | 1.No time % | 2.30 minute s or less % | 3.More than 30 minute s % | Not Admini stered % | Omitte d % | 4 Mean | 5 Mean | 1.No time Mean | 2.30 minute s or less Mean | 3.More than 30 minute s Mean | Not Admini stered Mean | Omitte d Mean |
|------------------------|--------|---------|--------|--------|-------------------|-------------------------------------|--|------------------------------|------------------|-----------|-----------|----------------------|--|---|---------------------------------|---------------------|
| Egypt | 6957 | 6693 | 6.7 | 4.3 | 50.4 | 24.4 | 14.3 | 0.7 | 2.9 | 368.6 | 345.7 | 308.6 | 360.4 | 350.8 | 312.0 | 254.8 |
| Iran, Islamic Rep. of | 4381 | 4237 | 16.5 | 12.4 | 31.1 | 22.2 | 17.7 | 0.0 | 3.1 | 448.5 | 434.4 | 395.5 | 428.2 | 454.3 | . | 361.6 |
| Kuwait | 4609 | 4276 | 18.9 | 16.5 | 13.5 | 29.3 | 21.7 | 2.2 | 4.3 | 394.4 | 396.5 | 392.8 | 403.5 | 398.1 | 335.1 | 323.6 |
| Morocco | 5453 | 5062 | 6.2 | 4.6 | 62.5 | 17.9 | 8.8 | 0.3 | 6.2 | 404.7 | 391.7 | 355.4 | 386.9 | 406.2 | 384.4 | 307.0 |
| South Africa | 12810 | 11592 | 11.3 | 12.2 | 33.8 | 25.6 | 17.1 | 0.3 | 7.9 | 341.7 | 340.8 | 310.4 | 332.8 | 324.8 | 213.9 | 252.4 |
| International Avg. (5) | 34210 | 31860 | 11.9 | 10.0 | 38.3 | 23.9 | 15.9 | 0.7 | 4.9 | 391.6 | 381.8 | 352.5 | 382.4 | 386.9 | 311.4 | 299.9 |
| Denmark (3) | 3600 | 3460 | 17.3 | 12.3 | 15.0 | 28.0 | 27.4 | 1.9 | 2.0 | 495.1 | 482.2 | 515.5 | 505.0 | 504.2 | 495.4 | 458.8 |

Question: How much time do you spend each day using a computer or tablet for any of the following activities? Chatting
Location: SQG-11c (ASBG11C)

| Country | Sample | Valid N | 4 % | 5 % | 1.No time % | 2.30 minute s or less % | 3.More than 30 minute s % | Not Admini stered % | Omitte d % | 4 Mean | 5 Mean | 1.No time Mean | 2.30 minute s or less Mean | 3.More than 30 minute s Mean | Not Admini stered Mean | Omitte d Mean |
|------------------------|--------|---------|--------|--------|-------------------|-------------------------------------|--|------------------------------|------------------|-----------|-----------|----------------------|--|---|---------------------------------|---------------------|
| Egypt | 6957 | 6639 | 4.7 | 5.5 | 69.0 | 11.5 | 9.3 | 0.7 | 3.8 | 364.1 | 345.4 | 321.4 | 351.8 | 374.5 | 312.0 | 265.2 |
| Iran, Islamic Rep. of | 4381 | 4224 | 5.2 | 5.8 | 46.3 | 33.7 | 9.0 | 0.0 | 3.2 | 393.4 | 433.5 | 407.0 | 453.8 | 440.2 | . | 367.7 |
| Kuwait | 4609 | 4236 | 11.1 | 8.9 | 30.9 | 32.3 | 16.9 | 2.2 | 5.1 | 387.4 | 385.4 | 407.4 | 403.4 | 389.2 | 335.1 | 320.3 |
| Morocco | 5453 | 4970 | 3.8 | 4.5 | 71.4 | 13.8 | 6.6 | 0.3 | 7.6 | 381.3 | 374.1 | 361.3 | 399.4 | 403.6 | 384.4 | 314.3 |
| South Africa | 12810 | 11512 | 9.8 | 12.9 | 43.5 | 18.8 | 15.1 | 0.3 | 8.5 | 316.2 | 350.4 | 319.2 | 337.6 | 316.3 | 213.9 | 255.8 |
| International Avg. (5) | 34210 | 31581 | 6.9 | 7.5 | 52.2 | 22.0 | 11.3 | 0.7 | 5.6 | 368.5 | 377.8 | 363.3 | 389.2 | 384.7 | 311.4 | 304.7 |
| Denmark (3) | 3600 | 3444 | 4.7 | 4.9 | 43.7 | 36.1 | 10.6 | 1.9 | 2.5 | 485.4 | 473.4 | 504.7 | 506.4 | 497.8 | 495.4 | 456.6 |

Question: How much time do you spend each day using a computer or tablet for any of the following activities? Surfing the Internet
 Location: SQG-11d (ASBG11D)

| Country | Sample | Valid N | 4 % | 5 % | 1.No time % | 2.30 minute s or less % | 3.More than 30 minute s % | Not Admini stered % | Omitte d % | 4 Mean | 5 Mean | 1.No time Mean | 2.30 minute s or less Mean | 3.More than 30 minute s Mean | Not Admini stered Mean | Omitte d Mean |
|------------------------|--------|---------|--------|--------|-------------------|-------------------------------------|--|------------------------------|------------------|-----------|-----------|----------------------|--|---|---------------------------------|---------------------|
| Egypt | 6957 | 6645 | 5.4 | 6.5 | 62.7 | 15.0 | 10.4 | 0.7 | 3.6 | 387.3 | 349.2 | 312.0 | 371.9 | 373.3 | 312.0 | 245.3 |
| Iran, Islamic Rep. of | 4381 | 4268 | 5.6 | 7.2 | 57.6 | 19.8 | 9.8 | 0.0 | 2.3 | 433.1 | 423.2 | 403.5 | 474.1 | 466.0 | . | 340.9 |
| Kuwait | 4609 | 4266 | 13.0 | 13.7 | 25.3 | 30.8 | 17.1 | 2.2 | 4.4 | 384.8 | 388.1 | 401.1 | 404.7 | 401.0 | 335.1 | 320.2 |
| Morocco | 5453 | 4998 | 5.2 | 5.8 | 64.4 | 15.8 | 8.7 | 0.3 | 7.2 | 399.3 | 392.3 | 355.0 | 398.3 | 414.5 | 384.4 | 299.4 |
| South Africa | 12810 | 11663 | 10.1 | 12.7 | 49.1 | 16.6 | 11.5 | 0.3 | 7.4 | 314.9 | 322.5 | 325.1 | 340.0 | 320.5 | 213.9 | 248.8 |
| International Avg. (5) | 34210 | 31840 | 7.9 | 9.2 | 51.8 | 19.6 | 11.5 | 0.7 | 5.0 | 383.9 | 375.1 | 359.4 | 397.8 | 395.1 | 311.4 | 290.9 |
| Denmark (3) | 3600 | 3467 | 6.4 | 7.9 | 31.9 | 39.1 | 14.7 | 1.9 | 1.7 | 494.5 | 471.3 | 503.1 | 507.9 | 500.1 | 495.4 | 472.9 |

Question: What do you think about your school? Tell how much you agree with these statements. I like being in school
 Location: SQG-12a (ASBG12A)

| Country | Sample | Valid N | 1.0-10 % | 2.11-2 5 % | 3.26-1 00 % | 4.101- 200 % | 5.More than 200 % | Not Admini stered % | Omitte d % | 1.0-10 Mean | 2.11-2 5 Mean | 3.26-1 00 Mean | 4.101- 200 Mean | 5.More than 200 Mean | Not Admini stered Mean | Omitte d Mean |
|------------------------|--------|---------|-------------|------------------|-------------------|--------------------|----------------------------|------------------------------|------------------|----------------|---------------------|----------------------|-----------------------|-------------------------------|---------------------------------|---------------------|
| Egypt | 6957 | 6796 | 88.5 | 9.2 | 1.0 | 1.3 | 0.0 | 0.7 | 1.6 | 332.3 | 338.7 | 320.7 | 296.8 | . | 312.0 | 223.4 |
| Iran, Islamic Rep. of | 4381 | 4323 | 78.3 | 13.8 | 3.0 | 4.9 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 1.5 | 421.4 | 458.4 | 441.9 | 406.4 | . | . | 320.2 |
| Kuwait | 4609 | 4374 | 65.2 | 23.9 | 4.8 | 6.1 | 0.0 | 2.2 | 2.3 | 397.0 | 406.1 | 383.0 | 369.9 | . | 335.1 | 309.3 |
| Morocco | 5453 | 5334 | 92.7 | 5.8 | 0.7 | 0.9 | 0.0 | 0.3 | 1.7 | 370.0 | 347.1 | 341.2 | 318.3 | . | 380.3 | 269.2 |
| South Africa | 12810 | 12160 | 81.2 | 9.5 | 3.2 | 6.1 | 0.0 | 0.3 | 4.0 | 324.0 | 340.8 | 319.4 | 296.1 | . | 213.9 | 230.3 |
| International Avg. (5) | 34210 | 32987 | 81.2 | 12.4 | 2.6 | 3.9 | 0.0 | 0.7 | 2.2 | 368.9 | 378.2 | 361.2 | 337.5 | . | 310.3 | 270.5 |
| Denmark (3) | 3600 | 3503 | 52.5 | 36.3 | 7.8 | 3.3 | 0.0 | 1.9 | 0.7 | 507.1 | 499.3 | 486.9 | 456.4 | . | 495.4 | 501.7 |

Question: What do you think about your school? Tell how much you agree with these statements. I feel safe when I am at school
 Location: SQG-12b (ASBG12B)

| Country | Sample | Valid N | 1.0-10 % | 2.11-2 5 % | 3.26-1 00 % | 4.101- 200 % | 5.More than 200 % | Not Admini stered % | Omitte d % | 1.0-10 Mean | 2.11-2 5 Mean | 3.26-1 00 Mean | 4.101- 200 Mean | 5.More than 200 Mean | Not Admini stered Mean | Omitte d Mean |
|------------------------|--------|---------|-------------|------------------|-------------------|--------------------|----------------------------|------------------------------|------------------|----------------|---------------------|----------------------|-----------------------|-------------------------------|---------------------------------|---------------------|
| Egypt | 6957 | 6793 | 83.6 | 12.3 | 2.0 | 2.1 | 0.0 | 0.7 | 1.6 | 328.2 | 354.6 | 352.8 | 348.0 | . | 312.0 | 221.4 |
| Iran, Islamic Rep. of | 4381 | 4292 | 74.3 | 17.9 | 3.3 | 4.5 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 1.6 | 424.3 | 437.4 | 444.0 | 401.2 | . | . | 329.9 |
| Kuwait | 4609 | 4355 | 68.0 | 21.6 | 5.6 | 4.9 | 0.0 | 2.2 | 2.7 | 397.2 | 403.9 | 388.6 | 370.7 | . | 335.1 | 319.8 |
| Morocco | 5453 | 5314 | 82.3 | 12.8 | 2.0 | 2.9 | 0.0 | 0.3 | 1.5 | 368.9 | 372.2 | 331.5 | 342.0 | . | 380.3 | 272.1 |
| South Africa | 12810 | 12056 | 69.8 | 17.6 | 5.8 | 6.9 | 0.0 | 0.3 | 4.5 | 327.8 | 323.0 | 306.6 | 304.6 | . | 213.9 | 232.8 |
| International Avg. (5) | 34210 | 32810 | 75.6 | 16.5 | 3.7 | 4.2 | 0.0 | 0.7 | 2.4 | 369.3 | 378.2 | 364.7 | 353.3 | . | 310.3 | 275.2 |
| Denmark (3) | 3600 | 3494 | 58.8 | 29.8 | 8.6 | 2.9 | 0.0 | 1.9 | 1.0 | 510.8 | 490.8 | 489.2 | 453.6 | . | 495.4 | 466.6 |

Question: What do you think about your school? Tell how much you agree with these statements. I feel like I belong at this school
 Location: SQG-12c (ASBG12C)

| Country | Sample | Valid N | 1.0-10 % | 2.11-2 5 % | 3.26-1 00 % | 4.101- 200 % | 5.More than 200 % | Not Admini stered % | Omitte d % | 1.0-10 Mean | 2.11-2 5 Mean | 3.26-1 00 Mean | 4.101- 200 Mean | 5.More than 200 Mean | Not Admini stered Mean | Omitte d Mean |
|------------------------|--------|---------|-------------|------------------|-------------------|--------------------|----------------------------|------------------------------|------------------|----------------|---------------------|----------------------|-----------------------|-------------------------------|---------------------------------|---------------------|
| Egypt | 6957 | 6770 | 86.4 | 9.6 | 2.4 | 1.7 | 0.0 | 0.7 | 1.9 | 332.4 | 342.2 | 301.3 | 313.7 | . | 312.0 | 246.5 |
| Iran, Islamic Rep. of | 4381 | 4263 | 71.7 | 16.6 | 5.2 | 6.5 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 2.3 | 420.0 | 448.2 | 457.4 | 411.2 | . | . | 369.9 |
| Kuwait | 4609 | 4293 | 65.4 | 21.8 | 6.8 | 6.0 | 0.0 | 2.2 | 4.2 | 397.6 | 411.2 | 379.0 | 370.7 | . | 335.1 | 328.8 |
| Morocco | 5453 | 5264 | 83.7 | 10.8 | 2.7 | 2.8 | 0.0 | 0.3 | 2.2 | 371.1 | 356.2 | 325.4 | 352.9 | . | 380.3 | 302.5 |
| South Africa | 12810 | 11968 | 64.2 | 17.1 | 8.3 | 10.4 | 0.0 | 0.3 | 5.2 | 328.2 | 330.3 | 294.4 | 312.4 | . | 213.9 | 245.1 |
| International Avg. (5) | 34210 | 32558 | 74.3 | 15.2 | 5.1 | 5.5 | 0.0 | 0.7 | 3.2 | 369.9 | 377.6 | 351.5 | 352.2 | . | 310.3 | 298.5 |
| Denmark (3) | 3600 | 3472 | 68.8 | 21.4 | 7.1 | 2.7 | 0.0 | 1.9 | 1.7 | 506.3 | 493.6 | 490.3 | 463.3 | . | 495.4 | 484.8 |

Question: What do you think about your school? Tell how much you agree with these statements. Teachers at my school are fair to me
Location: SQG-12d (ASBG12D)

| Country | Sample | Valid N | 1.0-10 % | 2.11-2 5 % | 3.26-1 00 % | 4.101- 200 % | 5.More than 200 % | Not Admini stered % | Omitte d % | 1.0-10 Mean | 2.11-2 5 Mean | 3.26-1 00 Mean | 4.101- 200 Mean | 5.More than 200 Mean | Not Admini stered Mean | Omitte d Mean |
|------------------------|--------|---------|-------------|------------------|-------------------|--------------------|----------------------------|------------------------------|------------------|----------------|---------------------|----------------------|-----------------------|-------------------------------|---------------------------------|---------------------|
| Egypt | 6957 | 6764 | 85.7 | 10.6 | 1.5 | 2.2 | 0.0 | 0.7 | 2.0 | 331.5 | 341.6 | 339.0 | 330.8 | . | 312.0 | 231.4 |
| Iran, Islamic Rep. of | 4381 | 4253 | 83.2 | 9.8 | 2.8 | 4.2 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 2.3 | 428.2 | 418.9 | 418.8 | 407.2 | . | . | 366.0 |
| Kuwait | 4609 | 4322 | 73.6 | 17.6 | 4.5 | 4.3 | 0.0 | 2.2 | 3.5 | 404.0 | 390.5 | 363.1 | 350.0 | . | 335.1 | 321.9 |
| Morocco | 5453 | 5216 | 79.8 | 12.0 | 3.3 | 4.9 | 0.0 | 0.3 | 2.9 | 367.4 | 373.6 | 342.9 | 390.4 | . | 380.3 | 295.8 |
| South Africa | 12810 | 11953 | 66.4 | 15.6 | 7.2 | 10.8 | 0.0 | 0.3 | 5.1 | 325.2 | 331.3 | 310.3 | 319.1 | . | 213.9 | 238.1 |
| International Avg. (5) | 34210 | 32508 | 77.7 | 13.1 | 3.9 | 5.3 | 0.0 | 0.7 | 3.1 | 371.2 | 371.2 | 354.8 | 359.5 | . | 310.3 | 290.7 |
| Denmark (3) | 3600 | 3474 | 60.0 | 27.2 | 8.4 | 4.4 | 0.0 | 1.9 | 1.5 | 510.1 | 497.1 | 483.5 | 437.0 | . | 495.4 | 492.0 |

Question: What do you think about your school? Tell how much you agree with these statements. I am proud to go to this school
 Location: SQG-12e (ASBG12E)

| Country | Sample | Valid N | 1.0-10 % | 2.11-2 5 % | 3.26-1 00 % | 4.101- 200 % | 5.More than 200 % | Not Admini stered % | Omitte d % | 1.0-10 Mean | 2.11-2 5 Mean | 3.26-1 00 Mean | 4.101- 200 Mean | 5.More than 200 Mean | Not Admini stered Mean | Omitte d Mean |
|------------------------|--------|---------|-------------|------------------|-------------------|--------------------|----------------------------|------------------------------|------------------|----------------|---------------------|----------------------|-----------------------|-------------------------------|---------------------------------|---------------------|
| Egypt | 6957 | 6780 | 89.4 | 7.8 | 1.4 | 1.4 | 0.0 | 0.7 | 1.8 | 332.6 | 338.6 | 330.7 | 298.1 | . | 312.0 | 221.8 |
| Iran, Islamic Rep. of | 4381 | 4286 | 58.2 | 15.3 | 7.2 | 19.2 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 2.1 | 414.7 | 438.8 | 445.4 | 450.4 | . | . | 296.4 |
| Kuwait | 4609 | 4341 | 77.6 | 13.6 | 3.9 | 4.9 | 0.0 | 2.2 | 3.0 | 400.7 | 403.4 | 372.5 | 347.1 | . | 335.1 | 314.2 |
| Morocco | 5453 | 5266 | 88.5 | 7.8 | 1.8 | 1.9 | 0.0 | 0.3 | 2.6 | 371.5 | 349.2 | 353.4 | 341.4 | . | 380.3 | 274.1 |
| South Africa | 12810 | 11805 | 71.8 | 13.6 | 6.1 | 8.5 | 0.0 | 0.3 | 6.2 | 332.9 | 319.2 | 290.2 | 297.1 | . | 213.9 | 238.7 |
| International Avg. (5) | 34210 | 32478 | 77.1 | 11.6 | 4.1 | 7.2 | 0.0 | 0.7 | 3.1 | 370.5 | 369.8 | 358.4 | 346.8 | . | 310.3 | 269.0 |
| Denmark (3) | 3600 | 3482 | 63.8 | 25.5 | 7.5 | 3.2 | 0.0 | 1.9 | 1.3 | 502.7 | 502.5 | 494.1 | 479.5 | . | 495.4 | 481.0 |

Question: During this year, how often have other students from your school done any of the following things to you (including through texting or the Internet)? Made fun of me or called me names

Location: SQG-13a (ASBG13A)

| Country | Sample | Valid N | 1.Agre e a lot % | 2.Agre e a little % | 3.Disa gree a little % | 4.Disa gree a lot % | Not Admini stered % | Omitte d % | 1.Agre e a lot Mean | 2.Agre e a little Mean | 3.Disa gree a little Mean | 4.Disa gree a lot Mean | Not Admini stered Mean | Omitte d Mean |
|------------------------|--------|---------|---------------------------|------------------------------|------------------------------------|------------------------------|------------------------------|------------------|------------------------------|---------------------------------|---------------------------------------|---------------------------------|---------------------------------|---------------------|
| Egypt | 6957 | 6766 | 7.6 | 5.2 | 9.9 | 77.3 | 0.7 | 2.1 | 294.8 | 323.6 | 327.0 | 337.4 | 312.0 | 245.9 |
| Iran, Islamic Rep. of | 4381 | 4296 | 14.9 | 6.7 | 5.9 | 72.5 | 0.0 | 1.6 | 429.9 | 401.7 | 462.9 | 424.2 | . | 358.7 |
| Kuwait | 4609 | 4373 | 20.6 | 10.1 | 18.9 | 50.5 | 2.2 | 2.5 | 384.2 | 377.6 | 415.2 | 398.9 | 335.1 | 317.3 |
| Morocco | 5453 | 5198 | 15.7 | 7.0 | 12.5 | 64.9 | 0.3 | 3.5 | 348.0 | 345.5 | 375.9 | 375.9 | 380.3 | 281.2 |
| South Africa | 12810 | 12152 | 32.4 | 13.4 | 12.9 | 41.4 | 0.3 | 4.0 | 305.2 | 312.3 | 344.2 | 335.3 | 213.9 | 233.7 |
| International Avg. (5) | 34210 | 32785 | 18.2 | 8.5 | 12.0 | 61.3 | 0.7 | 2.7 | 352.4 | 352.1 | 385.0 | 374.4 | 310.3 | 287.4 |
| Denmark (3) | 3600 | 3481 | 10.2 | 10.1 | 24.8 | 54.9 | 1.9 | 1.3 | 478.6 | 487.3 | 505.1 | 506.6 | 495.4 | 466.2 |

Question: During this year, how often have other students from your school done any of the following things to you (including through texting or the Internet)? Left me out of their games or activities

Location: SQG-13b (ASBG13B)

| Country | Sample | Valid N | 1.Agre | 2.Agre | 3.Disa | 4.Disa | Not | Omitte | 1.Agre | 2.Agre | 3.Disa | 4.Disa | Not | Omitte |
|------------------------|--------|---------|-----------------|--------------------|--------------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|--------|--------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|---------------------|
| | | | e a lot % | e a little % | gree a little % | gree a lot % | Admini stered % | d % | e a lot Mean | e a little Mean | gree a little Mean | gree a lot Mean | Admini stered Mean | Omitte d Mean |
| Egypt | 6957 | 6742 | 10.7 | 6.7 | 14.0 | 68.5 | 0.7 | 2.2 | 301.0 | 325.2 | 325.2 | 339.3 | 312.0 | 259.0 |
| Iran, Islamic Rep. of | 4381 | 4286 | 17.8 | 10.6 | 8.3 | 63.3 | 0.0 | 1.5 | 427.6 | 406.8 | 423.4 | 428.1 | . | 383.5 |
| Kuwait | 4609 | 4339 | 15.1 | 10.4 | 16.5 | 58.0 | 2.2 | 3.0 | 375.3 | 359.1 | 407.5 | 407.2 | 335.1 | 311.1 |
| Morocco | 5453 | 5196 | 14.6 | 9.5 | 12.2 | 63.7 | 0.3 | 3.5 | 344.7 | 341.9 | 371.3 | 378.6 | 378.8 | 286.2 |
| South Africa | 12810 | 11951 | 25.2 | 19.4 | 12.2 | 43.1 | 0.3 | 5.5 | 307.4 | 298.2 | 324.7 | 344.4 | 213.9 | 256.7 |
| International Avg. (5) | 34210 | 32514 | 16.7 | 11.3 | 12.6 | 59.3 | 0.7 | 3.2 | 351.2 | 346.2 | 370.4 | 379.5 | 310.0 | 299.3 |
| Denmark (3) | 3600 | 3481 | 8.4 | 13.7 | 31.8 | 46.2 | 1.9 | 1.3 | 466.5 | 499.9 | 510.9 | 502.0 | 495.4 | 459.2 |

Question: During this year, how often have other students from your school done any of the following things to you (including through texting or the Internet)? Spread lies about me
Location: SQG-13c (ASBG13C)

| Country | Sample | Valid N | 1. Agree a lot % | 2. Agree a little % | 3. Disagree a little % | 4. Disagree a lot % | Not Administered % | Omitted % | 1. Agree a lot Mean | 2. Agree a little Mean | 3. Disagree a little Mean | 4. Disagree a lot Mean | Not Administered Mean | Omitted Mean |
|------------------------|--------|---------|------------------|---------------------|------------------------|---------------------|--------------------|-----------|---------------------|------------------------|---------------------------|------------------------|-----------------------|--------------|
| Egypt | 6957 | 6726 | 7.5 | 5.3 | 10.2 | 77.1 | 0.7 | 2.5 | 310.3 | 331.6 | 332.9 | 335.0 | 312.0 | 247.1 |
| Iran, Islamic Rep. of | 4381 | 4289 | 9.1 | 6.9 | 8.7 | 75.4 | 0.0 | 1.8 | 434.7 | 429.0 | 439.1 | 422.6 | . | 377.0 |
| Kuwait | 4609 | 4281 | 12.5 | 10.5 | 21.3 | 55.7 | 2.2 | 4.1 | 385.5 | 376.4 | 397.9 | 403.7 | 335.1 | 335.4 |
| Morocco | 5453 | 5185 | 12.9 | 9.3 | 15.7 | 62.0 | 0.3 | 4.2 | 345.4 | 357.8 | 370.7 | 376.8 | 380.3 | 282.7 |
| South Africa | 12810 | 11864 | 26.4 | 16.5 | 18.6 | 38.5 | 0.3 | 5.9 | 313.4 | 312.4 | 332.7 | 331.5 | 213.9 | 259.5 |
| International Avg. (5) | 34210 | 32345 | 13.7 | 9.7 | 14.9 | 61.7 | 0.7 | 3.7 | 357.8 | 361.5 | 374.7 | 373.9 | 310.3 | 300.3 |
| Denmark (3) | 3600 | 3473 | 5.9 | 10.5 | 24.5 | 59.1 | 1.9 | 1.6 | 460.2 | 490.0 | 501.6 | 507.8 | 495.4 | 464.5 |

Question: During this year, how often have other students from your school done any of the following things to you (including through texting or the Internet)? Stole something from me
Location: SQG-13d (ASBG13D)

| Country | Sample | Valid N | 1.Agre e a lot % | 2.Agre e a little % | 3.Disa gree a little % | 4.Disa gree a lot % | Not Admini stered % | Omitte d % | 1.Agre e a lot Mean | 2.Agre e a little Mean | 3.Disa gree a little Mean | 4.Disa gree a lot Mean | Not Admini stered Mean | Omitte d Mean |
|------------------------|--------|---------|---------------------------|------------------------------|------------------------------------|------------------------------|------------------------------|------------------|------------------------------|---------------------------------|---------------------------------------|---------------------------------|---------------------------------|---------------------|
| Egypt | 6957 | 6729 | 7.0 | 4.4 | 10.2 | 78.5 | 0.7 | 2.5 | 302.9 | 318.1 | 325.6 | 337.3 | 312.0 | 242.6 |
| Iran, Islamic Rep. of | 4381 | 4256 | 7.7 | 4.7 | 9.2 | 78.3 | 0.0 | 2.5 | 406.7 | 429.4 | 449.5 | 425.3 | . | 363.1 |
| Kuwait | 4609 | 4300 | 11.7 | 8.8 | 20.5 | 59.0 | 2.2 | 3.9 | 383.0 | 380.2 | 398.6 | 402.3 | 335.1 | 333.4 |
| Morocco | 5453 | 5198 | 14.3 | 9.9 | 18.8 | 57.0 | 0.3 | 3.6 | 359.7 | 362.5 | 373.1 | 371.6 | 385.2 | 288.1 |
| South Africa | 12810 | 11774 | 29.4 | 17.8 | 18.7 | 34.0 | 0.3 | 6.7 | 315.5 | 318.8 | 337.3 | 328.0 | 213.9 | 258.2 |
| International Avg. (5) | 34210 | 32257 | 14.0 | 9.2 | 15.5 | 61.3 | 0.7 | 3.8 | 353.6 | 361.8 | 376.8 | 372.9 | 311.6 | 297.1 |
| Denmark (3) | 3600 | 3471 | 1.8 | 2.5 | 12.2 | 83.5 | 1.9 | 1.6 | 431.5 | 467.5 | 494.0 | 505.1 | 495.4 | 469.3 |

Question: During this year, how often have other students from your school done any of the following things to you (including through texting or the Internet)? Hit or hurt me (e.g., shoving, hitting, kicking)

Location: SQG-13e (ASBG13E)

| Country | Sample | Valid N | 1.Agre e a lot % | 2.Agre e a little % | 3.Disa gree a little % | 4.Disa gree a lot % | Not Admini stered % | Omitte d % | 1.Agre e a lot Mean | 2.Agre e a little Mean | 3.Disa gree a little Mean | 4.Disa gree a lot Mean | Not Admini stered Mean | Omitte d Mean |
|------------------------|--------|---------|---------------------------|------------------------------|------------------------------------|------------------------------|------------------------------|------------------|------------------------------|---------------------------------|---------------------------------------|---------------------------------|---------------------------------|---------------------|
| Egypt | 6957 | 6743 | 7.1 | 6.3 | 15.0 | 71.6 | 0.7 | 2.3 | 304.5 | 329.5 | 311.3 | 340.1 | 312.0 | 246.7 |
| Iran, Islamic Rep. of | 4381 | 4284 | 9.9 | 7.9 | 10.7 | 71.5 | 0.0 | 1.7 | 430.9 | 419.7 | 440.5 | 423.8 | . | 351.4 |
| Kuwait | 4609 | 4332 | 14.9 | 11.2 | 23.1 | 50.9 | 2.2 | 3.0 | 390.9 | 365.9 | 397.1 | 405.4 | 335.1 | 326.8 |
| Morocco | 5453 | 5196 | 11.5 | 8.2 | 13.5 | 66.7 | 0.3 | 3.7 | 347.0 | 343.4 | 365.4 | 377.7 | 380.3 | 279.4 |
| South Africa | 12810 | 11940 | 27.4 | 17.9 | 14.9 | 39.8 | 0.3 | 5.4 | 311.7 | 308.3 | 331.3 | 337.0 | 213.9 | 248.5 |
| International Avg. (5) | 34210 | 32495 | 14.2 | 10.3 | 15.4 | 60.1 | 0.7 | 3.2 | 357.0 | 353.3 | 369.1 | 376.8 | 310.3 | 290.5 |
| Denmark (3) | 3600 | 3472 | 7.9 | 14.2 | 29.5 | 48.4 | 1.9 | 1.6 | 480.6 | 494.3 | 509.1 | 502.0 | 495.4 | 483.9 |

Question: During this year, how often have other students from your school done any of the following things to you (including through texting or the Internet)? Made me do things I didn't want to do

Location: SQG-13f (ASBG13F)

| Country | Sample | Valid N | 1.Agre e a lot % | 2.Agre e a little % | 3.Disa gree a little % | 4.Disa gree a lot % | Not Admini stered % | Omitte d % | 1.Agre e a lot Mean | 2.Agre e a little Mean | 3.Disa gree a little Mean | 4.Disa gree a lot Mean | Not Admini stered Mean | Omitte d Mean |
|------------------------|--------|---------|---------------------------|------------------------------|------------------------------------|------------------------------|------------------------------|------------------|------------------------------|---------------------------------|---------------------------------------|---------------------------------|---------------------------------|---------------------|
| Egypt | 6957 | 6734 | 4.6 | 4.5 | 6.6 | 84.3 | 0.7 | 2.5 | 307.3 | 328.4 | 330.9 | 335.0 | 312.0 | 231.2 |
| Iran, Islamic Rep. of | 4381 | 4282 | 5.3 | 4.0 | 6.0 | 84.7 | 0.0 | 1.6 | 427.2 | 410.8 | 433.1 | 426.1 | . | 351.6 |
| Kuwait | 4609 | 4315 | 9.4 | 6.6 | 12.2 | 71.9 | 2.2 | 3.4 | 378.3 | 361.3 | 392.3 | 403.9 | 335.1 | 324.8 |
| Morocco | 5453 | 5158 | 7.2 | 5.1 | 7.4 | 80.3 | 0.3 | 4.3 | 345.9 | 337.6 | 373.6 | 373.6 | 380.3 | 288.8 |
| South Africa | 12810 | 11881 | 20.8 | 14.4 | 13.1 | 51.7 | 0.3 | 5.8 | 301.8 | 296.9 | 318.8 | 342.5 | 213.9 | 249.1 |
| International Avg. (5) | 34210 | 32370 | 9.4 | 6.9 | 9.1 | 74.6 | 0.7 | 3.5 | 352.1 | 347.0 | 369.7 | 376.2 | 310.3 | 289.1 |
| Denmark (3) | 3600 | 3481 | 3.1 | 5.3 | 18.1 | 73.6 | 1.9 | 1.4 | 447.7 | 483.3 | 494.0 | 506.8 | 495.4 | 468.8 |

Question: During this year, how often have other students from your school done any of the following things to you (including through texting or the Internet)? Shared embarrassing information about me
Location: SQG-13g (ASBG13G)

| Country | Sample | Valid N | 1.Agre e a lot % | 2.Agre e a little % | 3.Disa gree a little % | 4.Disa gree a lot % | Not Admini stered % | Omitte d % | 1.Agre e a lot Mean | 2.Agre e a little Mean | 3.Disa gree a little Mean | 4.Disa gree a lot Mean | Not Admini stered Mean | Omitte d Mean |
|------------------------|--------|---------|---------------------------|------------------------------|------------------------------------|------------------------------|------------------------------|------------------|------------------------------|---------------------------------|---------------------------------------|---------------------------------|---------------------------------|---------------------|
| Egypt | 6957 | 6745 | 5.5 | 3.4 | 8.2 | 82.9 | 0.7 | 2.3 | 300.9 | 324.3 | 338.4 | 334.8 | 312.0 | 233.6 |
| Iran, Islamic Rep. of | 4381 | 4272 | 5.4 | 4.9 | 7.4 | 82.4 | 0.0 | 2.0 | 416.5 | 406.2 | 442.5 | 427.3 | . | 322.8 |
| Kuwait | 4609 | 4262 | 8.4 | 7.5 | 14.2 | 69.9 | 2.2 | 4.6 | 376.8 | 379.1 | 389.0 | 403.5 | 335.1 | 342.0 |
| Morocco | 5453 | 5172 | 9.0 | 6.6 | 9.3 | 75.0 | 0.3 | 4.2 | 347.6 | 341.1 | 370.9 | 375.9 | 380.3 | 271.3 |
| South Africa | 12810 | 11901 | 23.2 | 16.0 | 15.3 | 45.5 | 0.3 | 5.5 | 307.3 | 304.6 | 321.4 | 341.1 | 213.9 | 245.3 |
| International Avg. (5) | 34210 | 32352 | 10.3 | 7.7 | 10.9 | 71.1 | 0.7 | 3.7 | 349.8 | 351.1 | 372.5 | 376.5 | 310.3 | 283.0 |
| Denmark (3) | 3600 | 3488 | 3.1 | 5.7 | 21.3 | 69.9 | 1.9 | 1.1 | 423.0 | 493.2 | 504.4 | 504.4 | 495.4 | 481.4 |

Question: During this year, how often have other students from your school done any of the following things to you (including through texting or the Internet)? Threatened me
Location: SQG-13h (ASBG13H)

| Country | Sample | Valid N | 1. Agree a lot % | 2. Agree a little % | 3. Disagree a little % | 4. Disagree a lot % | Not Administered % | Omitted % | 1. Agree a lot Mean | 2. Agree a little Mean | 3. Disagree a little Mean | 4. Disagree a lot Mean | Not Administered Mean | Omitted Mean |
|------------------------|--------|---------|------------------|---------------------|------------------------|---------------------|--------------------|-----------|---------------------|------------------------|---------------------------|------------------------|-----------------------|--------------|
| Egypt | 6957 | 6753 | 4.7 | 3.3 | 7.7 | 84.3 | 0.7 | 2.2 | 307.7 | 322.5 | 327.5 | 335.5 | 312.0 | 217.8 |
| Iran, Islamic Rep. of | 4381 | 4299 | 6.4 | 4.5 | 8.4 | 80.8 | 0.0 | 1.3 | 423.1 | 424.8 | 432.7 | 425.6 | . | 334.2 |
| Kuwait | 4609 | 4312 | 10.6 | 7.2 | 17.7 | 64.5 | 2.2 | 3.5 | 386.5 | 372.2 | 399.9 | 401.4 | 335.1 | 322.9 |
| Morocco | 5453 | 5193 | 8.4 | 5.6 | 10.2 | 75.8 | 0.3 | 4.0 | 356.4 | 340.9 | 358.1 | 375.7 | 380.3 | 269.7 |
| South Africa | 12810 | 11993 | 24.0 | 13.7 | 15.5 | 46.8 | 0.3 | 4.9 | 308.0 | 310.0 | 325.8 | 336.4 | 213.9 | 237.0 |
| International Avg. (5) | 34210 | 32550 | 10.8 | 6.9 | 11.9 | 70.4 | 0.7 | 3.2 | 356.3 | 354.1 | 368.8 | 374.9 | 310.3 | 276.3 |
| Denmark (3) | 3600 | 3493 | 4.8 | 8.6 | 23.5 | 63.1 | 1.9 | 1.1 | 459.3 | 486.2 | 502.2 | 506.0 | 495.4 | 485.9 |

Question: Think about the reading you do for school. How much do you agree with these statements about your reading lessons? I like what I read about in school
 Location: SQR-01a (ASBR01A)

| Country | Sample | Valid N | 1.0-10 % | 2.11-2 5 % | 3.26-1 00 % | 4.101- 200 % | 5.More than 200 % | Not Admini stered % | Omitte d % | 1.0-10 Mean | 2.11-2 5 Mean | 3.26-1 00 Mean | 4.101- 200 Mean | 5.More than 200 Mean | Not Admini stered Mean | Omitte d Mean |
|------------------------|--------|---------|-------------|------------------|-------------------|--------------------|----------------------------|------------------------------|------------------|----------------|---------------------|----------------------|-----------------------|-------------------------------|---------------------------------|---------------------|
| Egypt | 6957 | 6817 | 88.0 | 8.5 | 1.7 | 1.9 | 0.0 | 0.7 | 1.2 | 338.0 | 300.1 | 272.3 | 252.4 | . | 312.0 | 211.1 |
| Iran, Islamic Rep. of | 4381 | 4337 | 87.0 | 8.5 | 1.5 | 3.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 1.0 | 425.2 | 442.0 | 439.0 | 390.7 | . | . | 317.2 |
| Kuwait | 4609 | 4393 | 71.9 | 20.2 | 3.3 | 4.6 | 0.0 | 2.2 | 1.9 | 398.2 | 405.5 | 377.9 | 343.1 | . | 335.1 | 308.6 |
| Morocco | 5453 | 5304 | 85.2 | 10.9 | 2.4 | 1.5 | 0.0 | 0.3 | 2.1 | 368.4 | 383.0 | 342.1 | 307.2 | . | 384.4 | 271.0 |
| South Africa | 12810 | 12233 | 81.4 | 9.9 | 3.1 | 5.7 | 0.0 | 0.3 | 3.4 | 326.2 | 331.1 | 298.3 | 279.3 | . | 213.9 | 229.2 |
| International Avg. (5) | 34210 | 33084 | 82.7 | 11.6 | 2.4 | 3.3 | 0.0 | 0.7 | 1.9 | 371.2 | 372.3 | 345.9 | 314.5 | . | 311.4 | 267.4 |
| Denmark (3) | 3600 | 3506 | 43.9 | 43.5 | 9.5 | 3.1 | 0.0 | 1.9 | 0.6 | 503.4 | 503.8 | 489.1 | 466.6 | . | 495.4 | 484.5 |

Question: Think about the reading you do for school. How much do you agree with these statements about your reading lessons? My teacher gives me interesting things to read

Location: SQR-01b (ASBR01B)

| Country | Sample | Valid N | 1.0-10 % | 2.11-2 5 % | 3.26-1 00 % | 4.101- 200 % | 5.More than 200 % | Not Admini stered % | Omitte d % | 1.0-10 Mean | 2.11-2 5 Mean | 3.26-1 00 Mean | 4.101- 200 Mean | 5.More than 200 Mean | Not Admini stered Mean | Omitte d Mean |
|------------------------|--------|---------|-------------|------------------|-------------------|--------------------|----------------------------|------------------------------|------------------|----------------|---------------------|----------------------|-----------------------|-------------------------------|---------------------------------|---------------------|
| Egypt | 6957 | 6743 | 71.7 | 19.1 | 3.6 | 5.6 | 0.0 | 0.7 | 2.3 | 341.7 | 305.1 | 297.6 | 330.7 | . | 312.0 | 249.8 |
| Iran, Islamic Rep. of | 4381 | 4317 | 80.7 | 12.5 | 2.6 | 4.2 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 1.1 | 425.6 | 439.8 | 430.1 | 377.6 | . | . | 360.0 |
| Kuwait | 4609 | 4357 | 74.6 | 17.7 | 3.8 | 3.9 | 0.0 | 2.2 | 2.7 | 400.4 | 397.8 | 357.9 | 361.1 | . | 335.1 | 323.9 |
| Morocco | 5453 | 5275 | 72.1 | 19.1 | 4.6 | 4.2 | 0.0 | 0.3 | 2.3 | 369.9 | 366.8 | 360.5 | 358.5 | . | 384.4 | 277.1 |
| South Africa | 12810 | 12095 | 71.4 | 16.7 | 5.3 | 6.7 | 0.0 | 0.3 | 4.3 | 331.5 | 317.1 | 281.3 | 289.6 | . | 213.9 | 239.2 |
| International Avg. (5) | 34210 | 32787 | 74.1 | 17.0 | 4.0 | 4.9 | 0.0 | 0.7 | 2.5 | 373.8 | 365.3 | 345.5 | 343.5 | . | 311.4 | 290.0 |
| Denmark (3) | 3600 | 3486 | 33.9 | 44.4 | 15.7 | 6.0 | 0.0 | 1.9 | 1.1 | 496.9 | 506.7 | 505.2 | 474.9 | . | 495.4 | 478.5 |

Question: Think about the reading you do for school. How much do you agree with these statements about your reading lessons? I know what my teacher expects me to do

Location: SQR-01c (ASBR01C)

| Country | Sample | Valid N | 1.0-10 % | 2.11-25 % | 3.26-100 % | 4.101-200 % | 5.More than 200 % | Not Admini stered % | Omitte d % | 1.0-10 Mean | 2.11-25 Mean | 3.26-100 Mean | 4.101-200 Mean | 5.More than 200 Mean | Not Admini stered Mean | Omitte d Mean |
|------------------------|--------|---------|-------------|--------------|---------------|----------------|----------------------------|------------------------------|------------------|----------------|-----------------|------------------|-------------------|-------------------------------|---------------------------------|---------------------|
| Egypt | 6957 | 6715 | 53.1 | 29.5 | 8.0 | 9.4 | 0.0 | 0.7 | 2.7 | 335.9 | 332.3 | 320.8 | 324.5 | . | 312.0 | 258.7 |
| Iran, Islamic Rep. of | 4381 | 4303 | 79.9 | 12.4 | 3.1 | 4.6 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 1.2 | 429.9 | 416.3 | 387.0 | 405.2 | . | . | 343.2 |
| Kuwait | 4609 | 4320 | 58.2 | 26.1 | 6.5 | 9.2 | 0.0 | 2.2 | 3.5 | 400.4 | 402.2 | 381.8 | 371.2 | . | 335.1 | 334.1 |
| Morocco | 5453 | 5209 | 59.9 | 20.9 | 10.5 | 8.7 | 0.0 | 0.3 | 3.3 | 370.8 | 369.2 | 366.0 | 355.1 | . | 384.4 | 300.6 |
| South Africa | 12810 | 11991 | 69.3 | 16.9 | 6.7 | 7.2 | 0.0 | 0.3 | 4.8 | 332.2 | 318.6 | 275.4 | 298.1 | . | 213.9 | 247.7 |
| International Avg. (5) | 34210 | 32538 | 64.1 | 21.2 | 6.9 | 7.8 | 0.0 | 0.7 | 3.1 | 373.9 | 367.7 | 346.2 | 350.8 | . | 311.4 | 296.9 |
| Denmark (3) | 3600 | 3472 | 49.4 | 37.7 | 8.5 | 4.4 | 0.0 | 1.9 | 1.6 | 501.3 | 504.5 | 494.4 | 482.8 | . | 495.4 | 492.3 |

Question: Think about the reading you do for school. How much do you agree with these statements about your reading lessons? My teacher is easy to understand
Location: SQR-01d (ASBR01D)

| Country | Sample | Valid N | 1.0-10 % | 2.11-2 5 % | 3.26-1 00 % | 4.101- 200 % | 5.More than 200 % | Not Admini stered % | Omitte d % | 1.0-10 Mean | 2.11-2 5 Mean | 3.26-1 00 Mean | 4.101- 200 Mean | 5.More than 200 Mean | Not Admini stered Mean | Omitte d Mean |
|------------------------|--------|---------|-------------|------------------|-------------------|--------------------|----------------------------|------------------------------|------------------|----------------|---------------------|----------------------|-----------------------|-------------------------------|---------------------------------|---------------------|
| Egypt | 6957 | 6738 | 73.1 | 19.1 | 4.7 | 3.1 | 0.0 | 0.7 | 2.4 | 341.1 | 318.0 | 292.9 | 284.4 | . | 312.0 | 246.5 |
| Iran, Islamic Rep. of | 4381 | 4279 | 79.3 | 15.6 | 2.3 | 2.8 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 1.9 | 425.4 | 439.5 | 421.4 | 378.6 | . | . | 349.0 |
| Kuwait | 4609 | 4316 | 70.5 | 21.4 | 4.4 | 3.7 | 0.0 | 2.2 | 3.2 | 403.8 | 391.2 | 353.6 | 352.4 | . | 335.1 | 328.4 |
| Morocco | 5453 | 5239 | 66.4 | 22.2 | 8.8 | 2.6 | 0.0 | 0.3 | 2.7 | 374.4 | 367.8 | 346.1 | 319.9 | . | 384.4 | 270.9 |
| South Africa | 12810 | 11908 | 67.0 | 16.9 | 7.3 | 8.8 | 0.0 | 0.3 | 5.4 | 326.8 | 338.7 | 292.1 | 298.3 | . | 213.9 | 254.0 |
| International Avg. (5) | 34210 | 32480 | 71.3 | 19.0 | 5.5 | 4.2 | 0.0 | 0.7 | 3.1 | 374.3 | 371.0 | 341.2 | 326.7 | . | 311.4 | 289.8 |
| Denmark (3) | 3600 | 3477 | 45.7 | 43.1 | 9.5 | 1.6 | 0.0 | 1.9 | 1.3 | 514.3 | 496.2 | 470.2 | 451.0 | . | 495.4 | 478.5 |

Question: Think about the reading you do for school. How much do you agree with these statements about your reading lessons? I am interested
in what my teacher says

Location: SQR-01e (ASBR01E)

| Country | Sample | Valid N | 1.0-10 % | 2.11-2 5 % | 3.26-1 00 % | 4.101- 200 % | 5.More than 200 % | Not Admini stered % | Omitte d % | 1.0-10 Mean | 2.11-2 5 Mean | 3.26-1 00 Mean | 4.101- 200 Mean | 5.More than 200 Mean | Not Admini stered Mean | Omitte d Mean |
|------------------------|--------|---------|-------------|------------------|-------------------|--------------------|----------------------------|------------------------------|------------------|----------------|---------------------|----------------------|-----------------------|-------------------------------|---------------------------------|---------------------|
| Egypt | 6957 | 6743 | 87.5 | 8.9 | 2.3 | 1.3 | 0.0 | 0.7 | 2.2 | 340.8 | 283.4 | 261.0 | 244.9 | . | 312.0 | 242.5 |
| Iran, Islamic Rep. of | 4381 | 4253 | 85.9 | 9.5 | 2.4 | 2.2 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 2.3 | 427.7 | 426.1 | 404.7 | 373.4 | . | . | 378.0 |
| Kuwait | 4609 | 4309 | 80.7 | 13.7 | 3.1 | 2.5 | 0.0 | 2.2 | 3.6 | 403.0 | 387.1 | 348.7 | 322.6 | . | 335.1 | 333.3 |
| Morocco | 5453 | 5222 | 82.1 | 12.8 | 3.4 | 1.7 | 0.0 | 0.3 | 2.9 | 375.8 | 345.6 | 318.4 | 281.4 | . | 384.4 | 297.6 |
| South Africa | 12810 | 12004 | 71.0 | 15.0 | 6.3 | 7.8 | 0.0 | 0.3 | 4.8 | 331.4 | 318.3 | 286.9 | 289.6 | . | 213.9 | 252.9 |
| International Avg. (5) | 34210 | 32531 | 81.4 | 12.0 | 3.5 | 3.1 | 0.0 | 0.7 | 3.2 | 375.7 | 352.1 | 323.9 | 302.4 | . | 311.4 | 300.8 |
| Denmark (3) | 3600 | 3474 | 45.1 | 40.5 | 11.4 | 3.0 | 0.0 | 1.9 | 1.5 | 504.8 | 503.8 | 493.1 | 451.7 | . | 495.4 | 470.6 |

Question: Think about the reading you do for school. How much do you agree with these statements about your reading lessons? My teacher encourages me to say what I think about what I have read

Location: SQR-01f (ASBR01F)

| Country | Sample | Valid N | 1.0-10 % | 2.11-2 5 % | 3.26-1 00 % | 4.101- 200 % | 5.More than 200 % | Not Admini stered % | Omitte d % | 1.0-10 Mean | 2.11-2 5 Mean | 3.26-1 00 Mean | 4.101- 200 Mean | 5.More than 200 Mean | Not Admini stered Mean | Omitte d Mean |
|------------------------|--------|---------|-------------|------------------|-------------------|--------------------|----------------------------|------------------------------|------------------|----------------|---------------------|----------------------|-----------------------|-------------------------------|---------------------------------|---------------------|
| Egypt | 6957 | 6792 | 83.9 | 11.5 | 2.6 | 2.0 | 0.0 | 0.7 | 1.6 | 338.0 | 309.3 | 292.5 | 283.1 | . | 312.0 | 223.6 |
| Iran, Islamic Rep. of | 4381 | 4299 | 74.1 | 17.8 | 3.6 | 4.5 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 1.1 | 423.6 | 440.7 | 413.0 | 408.2 | . | . | 350.4 |
| Kuwait | 4609 | 4336 | 72.7 | 18.9 | 4.7 | 3.8 | 0.0 | 2.2 | 3.2 | 399.0 | 401.8 | 377.8 | 372.3 | . | 335.1 | 312.2 |
| Morocco | 5453 | 5256 | 75.3 | 17.7 | 4.7 | 2.3 | 0.0 | 0.3 | 2.5 | 374.2 | 352.5 | 357.1 | 325.1 | . | 384.4 | 288.2 |
| South Africa | 12810 | 11981 | 69.0 | 16.6 | 7.3 | 7.2 | 0.0 | 0.3 | 4.8 | 331.6 | 317.9 | 280.6 | 307.2 | . | 213.9 | 244.1 |
| International Avg. (5) | 34210 | 32664 | 75.0 | 16.5 | 4.5 | 3.9 | 0.0 | 0.7 | 2.7 | 373.3 | 364.4 | 344.2 | 339.2 | . | 311.4 | 283.7 |
| Denmark (3) | 3600 | 3465 | 42.4 | 39.0 | 12.6 | 6.0 | 0.0 | 1.9 | 1.6 | 501.6 | 501.5 | 505.8 | 487.6 | . | 495.4 | 486.5 |

Question: Think about the reading you do for school. How much do you agree with these statements about your reading lessons? My teacher lets me show what I have learned

Location: SQR-01g (ASBR01G)

| Country | Sample | Valid N | 1.0-10 % | 2.11-2 5 % | 3.26-1 00 % | 4.101- 200 % | 5.More than 200 % | Not Admini stered % | Omitte d % | 1.0-10 Mean | 2.11-2 5 Mean | 3.26-1 00 Mean | 4.101- 200 Mean | 5.More than 200 Mean | Not Admini stered Mean | Omitte d Mean |
|------------------------|--------|---------|-------------|------------------|-------------------|--------------------|----------------------------|------------------------------|------------------|----------------|---------------------|----------------------|-----------------------|-------------------------------|---------------------------------|---------------------|
| Egypt | 6957 | 6764 | 80.6 | 14.0 | 3.2 | 2.2 | 0.0 | 0.7 | 2.0 | 339.1 | 310.4 | 294.7 | 287.1 | . | 312.0 | 238.2 |
| Iran, Islamic Rep. of | 4381 | 4268 | 82.7 | 11.9 | 2.6 | 2.8 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 1.9 | 428.7 | 415.3 | 426.1 | 378.0 | . | . | 380.1 |
| Kuwait | 4609 | 4298 | 70.3 | 21.4 | 4.6 | 3.7 | 0.0 | 2.2 | 3.9 | 400.3 | 396.2 | 375.6 | 363.8 | . | 335.1 | 342.1 |
| Morocco | 5453 | 5195 | 74.8 | 17.3 | 5.2 | 2.7 | 0.0 | 0.3 | 3.3 | 373.1 | 367.9 | 333.1 | 319.2 | . | 384.4 | 299.7 |
| South Africa | 12810 | 11877 | 70.3 | 16.3 | 6.3 | 7.2 | 0.0 | 0.3 | 5.5 | 329.8 | 327.3 | 288.8 | 285.9 | . | 213.9 | 256.6 |
| International Avg. (5) | 34210 | 32402 | 75.7 | 16.2 | 4.4 | 3.7 | 0.0 | 0.7 | 3.3 | 374.2 | 363.4 | 343.6 | 326.8 | . | 311.4 | 303.3 |
| Denmark (3) | 3600 | 3455 | 51.0 | 35.2 | 10.2 | 3.6 | 0.0 | 1.9 | 1.9 | 500.6 | 504.9 | 498.5 | 485.0 | . | 495.4 | 483.0 |

Question: Think about the reading you do for school. How much do you agree with these statements about your reading lessons? My teacher does
 a variety of things to help us learn

Location: SQR-01h (ASBR01H)

| Country | Sample | Valid N | 1.0-10 % | 2.11-2 5 % | 3.26-1 00 % | 4.101- 200 % | 5.More than 200 % | Not Admini stered % | Omitte d % | 1.0-10 Mean | 2.11-2 5 Mean | 3.26-1 00 Mean | 4.101- 200 Mean | 5.More than 200 Mean | Not Admini stered Mean | Omitte d Mean |
|------------------------|--------|---------|-------------|------------------|-------------------|--------------------|----------------------------|------------------------------|------------------|----------------|---------------------|----------------------|-----------------------|-------------------------------|---------------------------------|---------------------|
| Egypt | 6957 | 6774 | 86.1 | 9.3 | 2.1 | 2.5 | 0.0 | 0.7 | 1.8 | 337.6 | 303.1 | 301.0 | 301.0 | . | 312.0 | 216.7 |
| Iran, Islamic Rep. of | 4381 | 4251 | 88.5 | 7.2 | 1.4 | 2.9 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 2.1 | 430.5 | 398.2 | 368.0 | 385.9 | . | . | 362.8 |
| Kuwait | 4609 | 4331 | 76.8 | 16.2 | 3.3 | 3.7 | 0.0 | 2.2 | 3.1 | 404.1 | 383.0 | 358.0 | 351.0 | . | 335.1 | 323.0 |
| Morocco | 5453 | 5261 | 81.4 | 13.1 | 2.4 | 3.1 | 0.0 | 0.3 | 2.5 | 374.1 | 346.8 | 343.4 | 334.4 | . | 384.4 | 279.0 |
| South Africa | 12810 | 11948 | 73.5 | 13.3 | 6.5 | 6.7 | 0.0 | 0.3 | 5.1 | 335.0 | 306.0 | 277.9 | 281.2 | . | 213.9 | 248.8 |
| International Avg. (5) | 34210 | 32565 | 81.3 | 11.8 | 3.1 | 3.8 | 0.0 | 0.7 | 2.9 | 376.3 | 347.4 | 329.6 | 330.7 | . | 311.4 | 286.1 |
| Denmark (3) | 3600 | 3474 | 79.9 | 16.2 | 3.0 | 0.9 | 0.0 | 1.9 | 1.4 | 503.4 | 497.9 | 484.6 | 451.0 | . | 495.4 | 468.1 |

Question: Think about the reading you do for school. How much do you agree with these statements about your reading lessons? My teacher tells me how to do better when I make a mistake

Location: SQR-01i (ASBR01i)

| Country | Sample | Valid N | 1.0-10 % | 2.11-2 5 % | 3.26-1 00 % | 4.101- 200 % | 5.More than 200 % | Not Admini stered % | Omitte d % | 1.0-10 Mean | 2.11-2 5 Mean | 3.26-1 00 Mean | 4.101- 200 Mean | 5.More than 200 Mean | Not Admini stered Mean | Omitte d Mean |
|------------------------|--------|---------|-------------|------------------|-------------------|--------------------|----------------------------|------------------------------|------------------|----------------|---------------------|----------------------|-----------------------|-------------------------------|---------------------------------|---------------------|
| Egypt | 6957 | 6769 | 86.0 | 9.9 | 1.9 | 2.2 | 0.0 | 0.7 | 1.9 | 338.7 | 295.5 | 297.3 | 299.0 | . | 312.0 | 218.7 |
| Iran, Islamic Rep. of | 4381 | 4301 | 84.7 | 9.7 | 1.7 | 3.8 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 1.2 | 428.7 | 421.6 | 413.5 | 388.7 | . | . | 304.0 |
| Kuwait | 4609 | 4367 | 76.7 | 15.0 | 3.5 | 4.8 | 0.0 | 2.2 | 2.5 | 405.0 | 388.4 | 341.2 | 332.2 | . | 335.1 | 315.6 |
| Morocco | 5453 | 5250 | 76.0 | 14.8 | 4.9 | 4.3 | 0.0 | 0.3 | 2.7 | 373.0 | 365.2 | 329.9 | 343.7 | . | 384.4 | 291.6 |
| South Africa | 12810 | 11911 | 69.4 | 16.4 | 6.8 | 7.4 | 0.0 | 0.3 | 5.4 | 337.3 | 307.2 | 274.8 | 287.4 | . | 213.9 | 242.4 |
| International Avg. (5) | 34210 | 32598 | 78.6 | 13.2 | 3.8 | 4.5 | 0.0 | 0.7 | 2.7 | 376.5 | 355.6 | 331.4 | 330.2 | . | 311.4 | 274.5 |
| Denmark (3) | 3600 | 3482 | 73.4 | 21.5 | 3.7 | 1.4 | 0.0 | 1.9 | 1.3 | 501.6 | 502.7 | 505.8 | 472.9 | . | 495.4 | 458.0 |

Question: In school, how often do these things happen? I read silently on my own
Location: SQR-02a (ASBR02A)

| Country | Sample | Valid N | 1.At least once a week % | 2.Once or twice a month % | 3.A few times a year % | 4.Neve r % | Not Admini stered % | Omitte d % | 1.At least once a week Mean | 2.Once or twice a month Mean | 3.A few times a year Mean | 4.Neve r Mean | Not Admini stered Mean | Omitte d Mean |
|------------------------|--------|---------|--------------------------------------|--|------------------------------------|------------------|------------------------------|------------------|---|---|---------------------------------------|---------------------|---------------------------------|---------------------|
| Egypt | 6957 | 6758 | 51.2 | 33.7 | 5.5 | 9.5 | 0.7 | 2.2 | 334.0 | 342.5 | 328.7 | 290.7 | 309.9 | 248.6 |
| Iran, Islamic Rep. of | 4381 | 4327 | 56.0 | 24.3 | 8.3 | 11.3 | 0.0 | 1.2 | 418.5 | 440.3 | 448.7 | 417.5 | . | 310.1 |
| Kuwait | 4609 | 4356 | 41.5 | 37.2 | 16.8 | 4.5 | 2.2 | 2.7 | 401.3 | 395.9 | 395.7 | 369.1 | 335.1 | 319.3 |
| Morocco | 5453 | 5256 | 67.6 | 22.3 | 5.2 | 4.8 | 0.3 | 2.7 | 367.9 | 376.9 | 363.8 | 339.2 | 384.4 | 296.7 |
| South Africa | 12810 | 12166 | 67.5 | 18.0 | 5.4 | 9.2 | 0.3 | 3.8 | 328.3 | 320.7 | 309.1 | 298.1 | 213.9 | 240.3 |
| International Avg. (5) | 34210 | 32863 | 56.8 | 27.1 | 8.2 | 7.9 | 0.7 | 2.5 | 370.0 | 375.3 | 369.2 | 342.9 | 310.8 | 283.0 |
| Denmark (3) | 3600 | 3467 | 69.9 | 21.5 | 4.2 | 4.4 | 1.9 | 1.8 | 500.1 | 504.7 | 493.2 | 511.1 | 495.4 | 485.8 |

Question: In school, how often do these things happen? I read things that I choose myself
Location: SQR-02b (ASBR02B)

| Country | Sample | Valid N | 1.At least once a week % | 2.Once or twice a month % | 3.A few times a year % | 4.Neve r % | Not Admini stered % | Omitte d % | 1.At least once a week Mean | 2.Once or twice a month Mean | 3.A few times a year Mean | 4.Neve r Mean | Not Admini stered Mean | Omitte d Mean |
|------------------------|--------|---------|--------------------------------------|--|------------------------------------|------------------|------------------------------|------------------|---|---|---------------------------------------|---------------------|---------------------------------|---------------------|
| Egypt | 6957 | 6751 | 36.5 | 34.4 | 14.3 | 14.9 | 0.7 | 2.2 | 335.1 | 346.9 | 329.3 | 298.0 | 309.9 | 234.5 |
| Iran, Islamic Rep. of | 4381 | 4307 | 53.5 | 26.5 | 10.5 | 9.6 | 0.0 | 1.3 | 419.8 | 438.0 | 431.1 | 424.1 | . | 313.3 |
| Kuwait | 4609 | 4357 | 40.4 | 33.1 | 15.7 | 10.8 | 2.2 | 2.6 | 402.2 | 391.6 | 394.3 | 399.0 | 335.1 | 310.3 |
| Morocco | 5453 | 5240 | 39.1 | 23.9 | 9.2 | 27.8 | 0.3 | 2.7 | 366.4 | 373.5 | 358.0 | 369.9 | 384.4 | 295.0 |
| South Africa | 12810 | 12031 | 56.5 | 23.2 | 8.8 | 11.5 | 0.3 | 4.7 | 329.3 | 320.1 | 295.5 | 322.1 | 213.9 | 252.6 |
| International Avg. (5) | 34210 | 32686 | 45.2 | 28.2 | 11.7 | 14.9 | 0.7 | 2.7 | 370.5 | 374.0 | 361.6 | 362.6 | 310.8 | 281.1 |
| Denmark (3) | 3600 | 3434 | 52.9 | 29.3 | 7.4 | 10.4 | 1.9 | 2.6 | 502.4 | 503.2 | 505.8 | 490.5 | 495.4 | 476.9 |

Question: In school, how often do these things happen? My teacher asks us in class to talk about what we have read
 Location: SQR-02c (ASBR02C)

| Country | Sample | Valid N | 1.At least once a week % | 2.Once or twice a month % | 3.A few times a year % | 4.Neve r % | Not Admini stered % | Omitte d % | 1.At least once a week Mean | 2.Once or twice a month Mean | 3.A few times a year Mean | 4.Neve r Mean | Not Admini stered Mean | Omitte d Mean |
|------------------------|--------|---------|--------------------------------------|--|------------------------------------|------------------|------------------------------|------------------|---|---|---------------------------------------|---------------------|---------------------------------|---------------------|
| Egypt | 6957 | 6737 | 59.9 | 25.5 | 6.7 | 7.8 | 0.7 | 2.4 | 335.4 | 336.4 | 322.8 | 314.8 | 309.9 | 227.1 |
| Iran, Islamic Rep. of | 4381 | 4316 | 62.2 | 23.9 | 8.8 | 5.1 | 0.0 | 1.1 | 423.3 | 441.0 | 421.4 | 393.9 | . | 319.8 |
| Kuwait | 4609 | 4351 | 57.6 | 25.1 | 11.1 | 6.3 | 2.2 | 2.7 | 393.9 | 404.3 | 400.3 | 392.6 | 335.1 | 312.1 |
| Morocco | 5453 | 5214 | 66.2 | 18.8 | 7.5 | 7.5 | 0.3 | 3.2 | 374.6 | 366.1 | 367.8 | 331.6 | 384.4 | 277.8 |
| South Africa | 12810 | 12017 | 65.5 | 17.3 | 9.2 | 8.0 | 0.3 | 4.7 | 326.3 | 319.1 | 314.6 | 320.5 | 213.9 | 249.9 |
| International Avg. (5) | 34210 | 32635 | 62.3 | 22.1 | 8.7 | 6.9 | 0.7 | 2.8 | 370.7 | 373.4 | 365.4 | 350.7 | 310.8 | 277.3 |
| Denmark (3) | 3600 | 3442 | 23.5 | 32.6 | 19.2 | 24.7 | 1.9 | 2.4 | 487.4 | 505.7 | 511.6 | 502.7 | 495.4 | 470.1 |

Question: How often do you borrow books (including ebooks) from your <school or local library>?
Location: SQR-03 (ASBR03)

| Country | Sample | Valid N | 1.Always % | 2.Almost always % | 3.Sometimes % | 4.Never % | Not Administered % | Omitted % | 1.Always Mean | 2.Almost always Mean | 3.Sometimes Mean | 4.Never Mean | Not Administered Mean | Omitted Mean |
|------------------------|--------|---------|---------------|-------------------------|------------------|--------------|--------------------------|--------------|------------------|----------------------------|---------------------|-----------------|-----------------------------|-----------------|
| Egypt | 6957 | 6750 | 35.2 | 14.7 | 11.8 | 38.3 | 0.7 | 2.2 | 340.1 | 342.7 | 331.1 | 322.5 | 309.9 | 237.9 |
| Iran, Islamic Rep. of | 4381 | 4334 | 28.8 | 14.4 | 11.9 | 44.8 | 0.0 | 1.1 | 441.4 | 436.4 | 432.6 | 411.1 | . | 305.4 |
| Kuwait | 4609 | 4311 | 34.9 | 20.3 | 18.5 | 26.2 | 2.2 | 3.4 | 405.8 | 393.5 | 388.2 | 398.3 | 335.1 | 301.7 |
| Morocco | 5453 | 5194 | 21.1 | 10.8 | 10.7 | 57.4 | 0.3 | 3.2 | 376.7 | 380.0 | 386.1 | 360.1 | 384.4 | 299.1 |
| South Africa | 12810 | 12071 | 36.4 | 17.6 | 15.9 | 30.2 | 0.3 | 4.8 | 322.2 | 311.4 | 329.9 | 328.3 | 213.9 | 253.5 |
| International Avg. (5) | 34210 | 32660 | 31.3 | 15.5 | 13.8 | 39.4 | 0.7 | 2.9 | 377.2 | 372.8 | 373.6 | 364.1 | 310.8 | 279.5 |
| Denmark (3) | 3600 | 3457 | 66.5 | 19.9 | 6.3 | 7.2 | 1.9 | 2.0 | 501.0 | 511.1 | 502.6 | 484.0 | 495.4 | 459.4 |

Location: SQR-04 (ASBR04)

[illegible]

[illegible]

Question: How often do you do these things outside of school? I read for fun
Location: SQR-05a (ASBR05A)

| Country | Sample | Valid N | 1.At least once a week % | 2.Once or twice a month % | 3.A few times a year % | 4.Neve r % | Not Admini stered % | Omitte d % | 1.At least once a week Mean | 2.Once or twice a month Mean | 3.A few times a year Mean | 4.Neve r Mean | Not Admini stered Mean | Omitte d Mean |
|------------------------|--------|---------|--------------------------------------|--|------------------------------------|------------------|------------------------------|------------------|---|---|---------------------------------------|---------------------|---------------------------------|---------------------|
| Egypt | 6957 | 6759 | 30.1 | 33.9 | 13.9 | 22.2 | 0.7 | 2.1 | 339.7 | 353.0 | 337.6 | 289.5 | 309.9 | 230.8 |
| Iran, Islamic Rep. of | 4381 | 4298 | 40.6 | 31.6 | 12.7 | 15.0 | 0.0 | 1.7 | 421.1 | 447.3 | 419.3 | 398.8 | . | 361.5 |
| Kuwait | 4609 | 4311 | 40.0 | 34.9 | 14.9 | 10.2 | 2.2 | 3.3 | 398.6 | 404.1 | 388.2 | 380.1 | 335.1 | 329.2 |
| Morocco | 5453 | 5232 | 45.7 | 29.5 | 11.5 | 13.3 | 0.3 | 2.9 | 372.4 | 378.2 | 358.1 | 339.7 | 384.4 | 305.6 |
| South Africa | 12810 | 11919 | 61.2 | 19.2 | 7.5 | 12.2 | 0.3 | 5.2 | 319.3 | 327.5 | 329.3 | 332.7 | 213.9 | 260.4 |
| International Avg. (5) | 34210 | 32519 | 43.5 | 29.8 | 12.1 | 14.6 | 0.7 | 3.0 | 370.2 | 382.0 | 366.5 | 348.2 | 310.8 | 297.5 |
| Denmark (3) | 3600 | 3455 | 27.0 | 28.5 | 16.1 | 28.5 | 1.9 | 2.1 | 524.8 | 508.5 | 497.6 | 475.5 | 495.4 | 464.9 |

Question: How often do you do these things outside of school? I read to find out about things I want to learn
Location: SQR-05b (ASBR05B)

| Country | Sample | Valid N | 1.At least once a week % | 2.Once or twice a month % | 3.A few times a year % | 4.Neve r % | Not Admini stered % | Omitte d % | 1.At least once a week Mean | 2.Once or twice a month Mean | 3.A few times a year Mean | 4.Neve r Mean | Not Admini stered Mean | Omitte d Mean |
|------------------------|--------|---------|--------------------------------------|--|------------------------------------|------------------|------------------------------|------------------|---|---|---------------------------------------|---------------------|---------------------------------|---------------------|
| Egypt | 6957 | 6681 | 36.3 | 26.5 | 16.8 | 20.4 | 0.7 | 3.3 | 356.2 | 349.6 | 325.4 | 279.3 | 309.9 | 243.3 |
| Iran, Islamic Rep. of | 4381 | 4275 | 55.6 | 26.1 | 12.6 | 5.8 | 0.0 | 2.4 | 432.0 | 450.8 | 390.3 | 340.7 | . | 357.2 |
| Kuwait | 4609 | 4304 | 45.0 | 32.8 | 16.4 | 5.8 | 2.2 | 3.3 | 403.6 | 402.2 | 379.7 | 374.0 | 335.1 | 316.9 |
| Morocco | 5453 | 5164 | 47.8 | 26.7 | 12.6 | 12.9 | 0.3 | 4.3 | 379.4 | 382.1 | 352.2 | 327.2 | 384.4 | 287.0 |
| South Africa | 12810 | 11787 | 61.4 | 21.5 | 10.1 | 7.0 | 0.3 | 6.0 | 332.9 | 319.5 | 305.4 | 295.4 | 213.9 | 247.7 |
| International Avg. (5) | 34210 | 32211 | 49.2 | 26.7 | 13.7 | 10.4 | 0.7 | 3.9 | 380.8 | 380.8 | 350.6 | 323.3 | 310.8 | 290.4 |
| Denmark (3) | 3600 | 3456 | 24.8 | 33.0 | 23.1 | 19.2 | 1.9 | 2.0 | 479.4 | 508.6 | 511.1 | 507.5 | 495.4 | 465.1 |

Question: What do you think about reading? Tell how much you agree with each of these statements. I like talking about what I read with other people
 Location: SQR-06a (ASBR06A)

| Country | Sample | Valid N | 1.0-10 % | 2.11-2 5 % | 3.26-1 00 % | 4.101- 200 % | 5.More than 200 % | Not Admini stered % | Omitte d % | 1.0-10 Mean | 2.11-2 5 Mean | 3.26-1 00 Mean | 4.101- 200 Mean | 5.More than 200 Mean | Not Admini stered Mean | Omitte d Mean |
|------------------------|--------|---------|-------------|------------------|-------------------|--------------------|----------------------------|------------------------------|------------------|----------------|---------------------|----------------------|-----------------------|-------------------------------|---------------------------------|---------------------|
| Egypt | 6957 | 6769 | 69.0 | 20.5 | 4.1 | 6.3 | 0.0 | 0.7 | 1.9 | 338.5 | 338.0 | 280.3 | 282.1 | . | 309.9 | 240.1 |
| Iran, Islamic Rep. of | 4381 | 4321 | 73.0 | 18.7 | 4.1 | 4.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 1.3 | 424.9 | 444.5 | 390.7 | 399.1 | . | . | 322.1 |
| Kuwait | 4609 | 4333 | 58.2 | 29.2 | 5.7 | 6.9 | 0.0 | 2.2 | 2.9 | 394.0 | 404.5 | 403.4 | 387.6 | . | 335.1 | 315.7 |
| Morocco | 5453 | 5236 | 57.8 | 23.1 | 11.8 | 7.3 | 0.0 | 0.3 | 2.7 | 370.3 | 373.9 | 361.3 | 347.6 | . | 384.4 | 291.0 |
| South Africa | 12810 | 12086 | 71.8 | 15.1 | 4.8 | 8.4 | 0.0 | 0.3 | 4.1 | 317.9 | 335.2 | 350.4 | 329.6 | . | 213.9 | 249.0 |
| International Avg. (5) | 34210 | 32745 | 66.0 | 21.3 | 6.1 | 6.6 | 0.0 | 0.7 | 2.6 | 369.1 | 379.2 | 357.2 | 349.2 | . | 310.8 | 283.6 |
| Denmark (3) | 3600 | 3444 | 17.6 | 39.6 | 25.7 | 17.1 | 0.0 | 1.9 | 2.3 | 498.1 | 509.4 | 505.7 | 482.0 | . | 495.4 | 468.7 |

Question: What do you think about reading? Tell how much you agree with each of these statements. I would be happy if someone gave me a book as a present
 Location: SQR-06b (ASBR06B)

| Country | Sample | Valid N | 1.0-10 % | 2.11-2 5 % | 3.26-1 00 % | 4.101- 200 % | 5.More than 200 % | Not Admini stered % | Omitte d % | 1.0-10 Mean | 2.11-2 5 Mean | 3.26-1 00 Mean | 4.101- 200 Mean | 5.More than 200 Mean | Not Admini stered Mean | Omitte d Mean |
|------------------------|--------|---------|-------------|------------------|-------------------|--------------------|----------------------------|------------------------------|------------------|----------------|---------------------|----------------------|-----------------------|-------------------------------|---------------------------------|---------------------|
| Egypt | 6957 | 6694 | 81.2 | 11.2 | 3.9 | 3.7 | 0.0 | 0.7 | 3.1 | 342.6 | 305.2 | 290.8 | 256.4 | . | 309.9 | 249.3 |
| Iran, Islamic Rep. of | 4381 | 4250 | 88.9 | 7.0 | 1.4 | 2.6 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 2.6 | 431.0 | 412.5 | 372.4 | 360.1 | . | . | 339.5 |
| Kuwait | 4609 | 4305 | 66.2 | 21.6 | 6.3 | 5.8 | 0.0 | 2.2 | 3.6 | 402.6 | 393.6 | 367.8 | 378.4 | . | 335.1 | 335.1 |
| Morocco | 5453 | 5186 | 76.1 | 15.4 | 4.9 | 3.6 | 0.0 | 0.3 | 3.6 | 371.3 | 370.3 | 345.1 | 337.7 | . | 384.4 | 306.5 |
| South Africa | 12810 | 11916 | 71.0 | 17.2 | 5.3 | 6.6 | 0.0 | 0.3 | 5.3 | 329.1 | 311.2 | 290.8 | 313.0 | . | 213.9 | 267.5 |
| International Avg. (5) | 34210 | 32351 | 76.7 | 14.5 | 4.4 | 4.5 | 0.0 | 0.7 | 3.6 | 375.3 | 358.6 | 333.4 | 329.1 | . | 310.8 | 299.6 |
| Denmark (3) | 3600 | 3425 | 31.5 | 35.6 | 19.0 | 13.9 | 0.0 | 1.9 | 2.8 | 511.4 | 505.7 | 495.8 | 477.6 | . | 495.4 | 475.8 |

Question: What do you think about reading? Tell how much you agree with each of these statements. I think reading is boring
 Location: SQR-06c (ASBR06C)

| Country | Sample | Valid N | 1.0-10 % | 2.11-2 5 % | 3.26-1 00 % | 4.101- 200 % | 5.More than 200 % | Not Admini stered % | Omitte d % | 1.0-10 Mean | 2.11-2 5 Mean | 3.26-1 00 Mean | 4.101- 200 Mean | 5.More than 200 Mean | Not Admini stered Mean | Omitte d Mean |
|------------------------|--------|---------|-------------|------------------|-------------------|--------------------|----------------------------|------------------------------|------------------|----------------|---------------------|----------------------|-----------------------|-------------------------------|---------------------------------|---------------------|
| Egypt | 6957 | 6590 | 15.0 | 12.9 | 11.2 | 60.9 | 0.0 | 0.7 | 4.6 | 275.5 | 281.1 | 323.8 | 361.9 | . | 309.9 | 256.1 |
| Iran, Islamic Rep. of | 4381 | 4213 | 14.7 | 13.9 | 10.8 | 60.6 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 3.5 | 361.4 | 392.6 | 431.2 | 450.9 | . | . | 347.7 |
| Kuwait | 4609 | 4272 | 13.6 | 11.0 | 12.6 | 62.9 | 0.0 | 2.2 | 4.1 | 351.1 | 368.2 | 392.9 | 412.9 | . | 335.1 | 340.3 |
| Morocco | 5453 | 5099 | 14.0 | 8.1 | 8.2 | 69.7 | 0.0 | 0.3 | 4.8 | 302.6 | 304.2 | 343.4 | 393.1 | . | 384.4 | 310.3 |
| South Africa | 12810 | 11768 | 31.5 | 17.8 | 10.6 | 40.0 | 0.0 | 0.3 | 6.3 | 286.7 | 306.1 | 312.2 | 363.9 | . | 213.9 | 264.0 |
| International Avg. (5) | 34210 | 31942 | 17.8 | 12.7 | 10.7 | 58.8 | 0.0 | 0.7 | 4.6 | 315.5 | 330.4 | 360.7 | 396.5 | . | 310.8 | 303.7 |
| Denmark (3) | 3600 | 3400 | 10.1 | 18.4 | 26.5 | 45.1 | 0.0 | 1.9 | 3.5 | 461.5 | 476.3 | 502.8 | 520.3 | . | 495.4 | 482.9 |

Question: What do you think about reading? Tell how much you agree with each of these statements. I would like to have more time for reading
 Location: SQR-06d (ASBR06D)

| Country | Sample | Valid N | 1.0-10 % | 2.11-2 5 % | 3.26-1 00 % | 4.101- 200 % | 5.More than 200 % | Not Admini stered % | Omitte d % | 1.0-10 Mean | 2.11-2 5 Mean | 3.26-1 00 Mean | 4.101- 200 Mean | 5.More than 200 Mean | Not Admini stered Mean | Omitte d Mean |
|------------------------|--------|---------|-------------|------------------|-------------------|--------------------|----------------------------|------------------------------|------------------|----------------|---------------------|----------------------|-----------------------|-------------------------------|---------------------------------|---------------------|
| Egypt | 6957 | 6635 | 69.6 | 18.2 | 5.8 | 6.5 | 0.0 | 0.7 | 4.0 | 345.1 | 326.4 | 288.0 | 276.1 | . | 309.9 | 250.8 |
| Iran, Islamic Rep. of | 4381 | 4276 | 74.3 | 17.4 | 4.8 | 3.4 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 1.8 | 425.9 | 436.7 | 386.0 | 411.5 | . | . | 389.9 |
| Kuwait | 4609 | 4297 | 57.4 | 28.2 | 7.3 | 7.2 | 0.0 | 2.2 | 3.5 | 400.1 | 404.4 | 365.1 | 377.7 | . | 335.1 | 329.6 |
| Morocco | 5453 | 5149 | 68.4 | 19.5 | 7.9 | 4.2 | 0.0 | 0.3 | 4.0 | 372.9 | 367.3 | 351.5 | 338.1 | . | 384.4 | 311.8 |
| South Africa | 12810 | 11840 | 67.2 | 15.9 | 7.2 | 9.7 | 0.0 | 0.3 | 5.8 | 330.2 | 315.0 | 313.0 | 301.2 | . | 213.9 | 259.5 |
| International Avg. (5) | 34210 | 32197 | 67.4 | 19.8 | 6.6 | 6.2 | 0.0 | 0.7 | 3.8 | 374.8 | 370.0 | 340.7 | 340.9 | . | 310.8 | 308.3 |
| Denmark (3) | 3600 | 3416 | 20.1 | 30.7 | 27.4 | 21.9 | 0.0 | 1.9 | 2.9 | 502.3 | 511.4 | 505.4 | 483.3 | . | 495.4 | 475.4 |

Question: What do you think about reading? Tell how much you agree with each of these statements. I enjoy reading
 Location: SQR-06e (ASBR06E)

| Country | Sample | Valid N | 1.0-10 % | 2.11-2 5 % | 3.26-1 00 % | 4.101- 200 % | 5.More than 200 % | Not Admini stered % | Omitte d % | 1.0-10 Mean | 2.11-2 5 Mean | 3.26-1 00 Mean | 4.101- 200 Mean | 5.More than 200 Mean | Not Admini stered Mean | Omitte d Mean |
|------------------------|--------|---------|-------------|------------------|-------------------|--------------------|----------------------------|------------------------------|------------------|----------------|---------------------|----------------------|-----------------------|-------------------------------|---------------------------------|---------------------|
| Egypt | 6957 | 6731 | 77.2 | 14.6 | 4.1 | 4.0 | 0.0 | 0.7 | 2.6 | 345.8 | 308.1 | 251.6 | 267.7 | . | 309.9 | 228.0 |
| Iran, Islamic Rep. of | 4381 | 4290 | 81.5 | 12.9 | 2.5 | 3.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 1.5 | 425.8 | 439.1 | 390.3 | 405.7 | . | . | 344.3 |
| Kuwait | 4609 | 4267 | 71.6 | 18.5 | 5.5 | 4.4 | 0.0 | 2.2 | 4.1 | 407.2 | 379.2 | 373.4 | 356.3 | . | 335.1 | 322.8 |
| Morocco | 5453 | 5196 | 73.7 | 18.5 | 5.5 | 2.3 | 0.0 | 0.3 | 3.2 | 372.7 | 359.0 | 349.8 | 349.2 | . | 384.4 | 304.3 |
| South Africa | 12810 | 11697 | 75.0 | 12.5 | 6.6 | 5.8 | 0.0 | 0.3 | 6.9 | 331.7 | 307.0 | 297.9 | 293.4 | . | 213.9 | 264.0 |
| International Avg. (5) | 34210 | 32181 | 75.8 | 15.4 | 4.8 | 3.9 | 0.0 | 0.7 | 3.7 | 376.7 | 358.5 | 332.6 | 334.5 | . | 310.8 | 292.7 |
| Denmark (3) | 3600 | 3399 | 41.5 | 31.0 | 16.6 | 11.0 | 0.0 | 1.9 | 3.2 | 517.7 | 503.6 | 483.6 | 465.8 | . | 495.4 | 472.3 |

Question: What do you think about reading? Tell how much you agree with each of these statements. I learn a lot from reading
 Location: SQR-06f (ASBR06F)

| Country | Sample | Valid N | 1.0-10 % | 2.11-2 5 % | 3.26-1 00 % | 4.101- 200 % | 5.More than 200 % | Not Admini stered % | Omitte d % | 1.0-10 Mean | 2.11-2 5 Mean | 3.26-1 00 Mean | 4.101- 200 Mean | 5.More than 200 Mean | Not Admini stered Mean | Omitte d Mean |
|------------------------|--------|---------|-------------|------------------|-------------------|--------------------|----------------------------|------------------------------|------------------|----------------|---------------------|----------------------|-----------------------|-------------------------------|---------------------------------|---------------------|
| Egypt | 6957 | 6718 | 79.3 | 13.3 | 3.8 | 3.6 | 0.0 | 0.7 | 2.8 | 345.9 | 306.4 | 243.9 | 247.8 | . | 309.9 | 240.0 |
| Iran, Islamic Rep. of | 4381 | 4241 | 86.7 | 9.3 | 2.2 | 1.7 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 2.4 | 430.8 | 406.1 | 362.4 | 342.7 | . | . | 397.8 |
| Kuwait | 4609 | 4265 | 75.4 | 17.7 | 4.4 | 2.5 | 0.0 | 2.2 | 3.9 | 403.9 | 388.3 | 355.6 | 351.0 | . | 335.1 | 324.1 |
| Morocco | 5453 | 5149 | 78.0 | 16.4 | 3.9 | 1.6 | 0.0 | 0.3 | 3.8 | 375.6 | 350.1 | 342.0 | 278.4 | . | 384.4 | 312.4 |
| South Africa | 12810 | 11701 | 73.0 | 15.3 | 6.1 | 5.6 | 0.0 | 0.3 | 6.9 | 335.5 | 307.5 | 275.2 | 271.7 | . | 213.9 | 266.0 |
| International Avg. (5) | 34210 | 32074 | 78.5 | 14.4 | 4.1 | 3.0 | 0.0 | 0.7 | 4.0 | 378.3 | 351.7 | 315.8 | 298.3 | . | 310.8 | 308.1 |
| Denmark (3) | 3600 | 3407 | 50.5 | 33.1 | 12.2 | 4.3 | 0.0 | 1.9 | 3.3 | 494.5 | 512.3 | 507.9 | 491.8 | . | 495.4 | 475.1 |

Question: What do you think about reading? Tell how much you agree with each of these statements. I like to read things that make me think
 Location: SQR-06g (ASBR06G)

| Country | Sample | Valid N | 1.0-10 % | 2.11-2 5 % | 3.26-1 00 % | 4.101- 200 % | 5.More than 200 % | Not Admini stered % | Omitte d % | 1.0-10 Mean | 2.11-2 5 Mean | 3.26-1 00 Mean | 4.101- 200 Mean | 5.More than 200 Mean | Not Admini stered Mean | Omitte d Mean |
|------------------------|--------|---------|-------------|------------------|-------------------|--------------------|----------------------------|------------------------------|------------------|----------------|---------------------|----------------------|-----------------------|-------------------------------|---------------------------------|---------------------|
| Egypt | 6957 | 6713 | 75.9 | 15.1 | 4.6 | 4.4 | 0.0 | 0.7 | 2.8 | 347.5 | 304.9 | 266.0 | 253.3 | . | 309.9 | 242.8 |
| Iran, Islamic Rep. of | 4381 | 4280 | 72.7 | 19.0 | 4.0 | 4.3 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 2.0 | 430.6 | 431.4 | 366.3 | 394.5 | . | . | 333.7 |
| Kuwait | 4609 | 4303 | 71.8 | 18.7 | 5.7 | 3.7 | 0.0 | 2.2 | 3.4 | 402.4 | 396.7 | 353.7 | 375.4 | . | 335.1 | 317.9 |
| Morocco | 5453 | 5173 | 72.2 | 20.1 | 5.3 | 2.4 | 0.0 | 0.3 | 3.6 | 374.8 | 361.3 | 331.9 | 303.5 | . | 384.4 | 318.6 |
| South Africa | 12810 | 11817 | 69.2 | 16.8 | 6.8 | 7.3 | 0.0 | 0.3 | 5.6 | 331.4 | 326.0 | 284.3 | 286.0 | . | 213.9 | 252.8 |
| International Avg. (5) | 34210 | 32286 | 72.4 | 17.9 | 5.3 | 4.4 | 0.0 | 0.7 | 3.5 | 377.3 | 364.1 | 320.4 | 322.6 | . | 310.8 | 293.2 |
| Denmark (3) | 3600 | 3431 | 47.2 | 32.4 | 13.1 | 7.3 | 0.0 | 1.9 | 2.6 | 506.3 | 502.4 | 495.4 | 479.1 | . | 495.4 | 478.0 |

Question: What do you think about reading? Tell how much you agree with each of these statements. I like it when a book helps me imagine other worlds
 Location: SQR-06h (ASBR06H)

| Country | Sample | Valid N | 1.0-10 % | 2.11-2 5 % | 3.26-1 00 % | 4.101- 200 % | 5.More than 200 % | Not Admini stered % | Omitte d % | 1.0-10 Mean | 2.11-2 5 Mean | 3.26-1 00 Mean | 4.101- 200 Mean | 5.More than 200 Mean | Not Admini stered Mean | Omitte d Mean |
|------------------------|--------|---------|-------------|------------------|-------------------|--------------------|----------------------------|------------------------------|------------------|----------------|---------------------|----------------------|-----------------------|-------------------------------|---------------------------------|---------------------|
| Egypt | 6957 | 6711 | 66.7 | 19.6 | 6.1 | 7.7 | 0.0 | 0.7 | 2.9 | 348.8 | 318.8 | 279.6 | 283.8 | . | 309.9 | 226.2 |
| Iran, Islamic Rep. of | 4381 | 4301 | 84.8 | 9.5 | 2.6 | 3.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 1.5 | 432.1 | 410.8 | 373.2 | 365.3 | . | . | 312.1 |
| Kuwait | 4609 | 4308 | 68.9 | 18.7 | 6.2 | 6.3 | 0.0 | 2.2 | 3.4 | 403.9 | 403.9 | 356.8 | 348.7 | . | 335.1 | 317.0 |
| Morocco | 5453 | 5190 | 69.3 | 20.3 | 5.9 | 4.5 | 0.0 | 0.3 | 3.4 | 374.3 | 365.3 | 352.1 | 323.7 | . | 384.4 | 294.2 |
| South Africa | 12810 | 11884 | 72.1 | 13.9 | 6.2 | 7.8 | 0.0 | 0.3 | 5.2 | 333.9 | 315.6 | 279.0 | 280.4 | . | 213.9 | 251.4 |
| International Avg. (5) | 34210 | 32394 | 72.4 | 16.4 | 5.4 | 5.9 | 0.0 | 0.7 | 3.3 | 378.6 | 362.9 | 328.2 | 320.4 | . | 310.8 | 280.2 |
| Denmark (3) | 3600 | 3435 | 59.3 | 24.0 | 9.0 | 7.7 | 0.0 | 1.9 | 2.5 | 510.0 | 495.9 | 489.6 | 469.8 | . | 495.4 | 474.2 |

Question: How well do you read? Tell how much you agree with each of these statements. I usually do well in reading
Location: SQR-07a (ASBR07A)

| Country | Sample | Valid N | 1.0-10 % | 2.11-2 5 % | 3.26-1 00 % | 4.101- 200 % | 5.More than 200 % | Not Admini stered % | Omitte d % | 1.0-10 Mean | 2.11-2 5 Mean | 3.26-1 00 Mean | 4.101- 200 Mean | 5.More than 200 Mean | Not Admini stered Mean | Omitte d Mean |
|------------------------|--------|---------|-------------|------------------|-------------------|--------------------|----------------------------|------------------------------|------------------|----------------|---------------------|----------------------|-----------------------|-------------------------------|---------------------------------|---------------------|
| Egypt | 6957 | 6744 | 58.0 | 26.6 | 5.7 | 9.6 | 0.0 | 0.7 | 2.3 | 354.3 | 306.1 | 287.8 | 302.2 | . | 309.9 | 243.0 |
| Iran, Islamic Rep. of | 4381 | 4309 | 78.6 | 16.2 | 2.7 | 2.6 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 1.7 | 434.0 | 416.8 | 328.6 | 352.2 | . | . | 335.1 |
| Kuwait | 4609 | 4330 | 67.8 | 25.6 | 3.6 | 3.0 | 0.0 | 2.2 | 3.2 | 408.3 | 385.8 | 323.7 | 334.8 | . | 335.1 | 320.1 |
| Morocco | 5453 | 5219 | 54.7 | 24.2 | 10.4 | 10.7 | 0.0 | 0.3 | 2.9 | 371.4 | 352.3 | 338.9 | 414.8 | . | 384.4 | 307.8 |
| South Africa | 12810 | 12021 | 78.2 | 14.2 | 3.1 | 4.5 | 0.0 | 0.3 | 4.3 | 327.4 | 328.0 | 279.4 | 264.5 | . | 213.9 | 249.0 |
| International Avg. (5) | 34210 | 32623 | 67.4 | 21.4 | 5.1 | 6.1 | 0.0 | 0.7 | 2.9 | 379.1 | 357.8 | 311.7 | 333.7 | . | 310.8 | 291.0 |
| Denmark (3) | 3600 | 3424 | 65.1 | 29.2 | 4.0 | 1.7 | 0.0 | 1.9 | 2.8 | 522.5 | 468.5 | 437.6 | 436.7 | . | 495.4 | 471.8 |

Question: How well do you read? Tell how much you agree with each of these statements. Reading is easy for me
Location: SQR-07b (ASBR07B)

| Country | Sample | Valid N | 1.0-10 % | 2.11-2 5 % | 3.26-1 00 % | 4.101- 200 % | 5.More than 200 % | Not Admini stered % | Omitte d % | 1.0-10 Mean | 2.11-2 5 Mean | 3.26-1 00 Mean | 4.101- 200 Mean | 5.More than 200 Mean | Not Admini stered Mean | Omitte d Mean |
|------------------------|--------|---------|-------------|------------------|-------------------|--------------------|----------------------------|------------------------------|------------------|----------------|---------------------|----------------------|-----------------------|-------------------------------|---------------------------------|---------------------|
| Egypt | 6957 | 6713 | 67.9 | 20.8 | 6.1 | 5.1 | 0.0 | 0.7 | 2.7 | 364.1 | 284.3 | 242.8 | 222.7 | . | 309.9 | 248.5 |
| Iran, Islamic Rep. of | 4381 | 4275 | 81.9 | 13.1 | 2.5 | 2.5 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 2.1 | 434.7 | 404.4 | 347.2 | 351.3 | . | . | 345.0 |
| Kuwait | 4609 | 4315 | 69.8 | 22.7 | 5.1 | 2.4 | 0.0 | 2.2 | 3.3 | 413.2 | 372.5 | 329.7 | 313.6 | . | 335.1 | 323.3 |
| Morocco | 5453 | 5209 | 66.6 | 20.3 | 9.3 | 3.8 | 0.0 | 0.3 | 3.1 | 383.2 | 352.8 | 325.8 | 299.8 | . | 384.4 | 298.0 |
| South Africa | 12810 | 11842 | 68.1 | 20.9 | 5.6 | 5.5 | 0.0 | 0.3 | 5.6 | 336.3 | 313.1 | 271.3 | 267.4 | . | 213.9 | 251.6 |
| International Avg. (5) | 34210 | 32354 | 70.9 | 19.6 | 5.7 | 3.9 | 0.0 | 0.7 | 3.4 | 386.3 | 345.4 | 303.3 | 291.0 | . | 310.8 | 293.3 |
| Denmark (3) | 3600 | 3409 | 57.7 | 33.9 | 6.7 | 1.7 | 0.0 | 1.9 | 3.2 | 526.0 | 479.4 | 432.8 | 399.3 | . | 495.4 | 477.6 |

Question: How well do you read? Tell how much you agree with each of these statements. I have trouble reading stories with difficult words
 Location: SQR-07c (ASBR07C)

| Country | Sample | Valid N | 1.0-10 % | 2.11-2 5 % | 3.26-1 00 % | 4.101- 200 % | 5.More than 200 % | Not Admini stered % | Omitte d % | 1.0-10 Mean | 2.11-2 5 Mean | 3.26-1 00 Mean | 4.101- 200 Mean | 5.More than 200 Mean | Not Admini stered Mean | Omitte d Mean |
|------------------------|--------|---------|-------------|------------------|-------------------|--------------------|----------------------------|------------------------------|------------------|----------------|---------------------|----------------------|-----------------------|-------------------------------|---------------------------------|---------------------|
| Egypt | 6957 | 6655 | 33.8 | 34.1 | 8.5 | 23.6 | 0.0 | 0.7 | 3.7 | 307.9 | 340.6 | 325.6 | 362.7 | . | 309.9 | 256.5 |
| Iran, Islamic Rep. of | 4381 | 4264 | 24.9 | 27.2 | 12.7 | 35.2 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 2.5 | 378.6 | 428.4 | 431.0 | 457.7 | . | . | 350.0 |
| Kuwait | 4609 | 4297 | 23.7 | 39.2 | 12.0 | 25.1 | 0.0 | 2.2 | 3.7 | 371.9 | 406.0 | 385.6 | 411.7 | . | 335.1 | 340.4 |
| Morocco | 5453 | 5158 | 27.9 | 22.8 | 19.8 | 29.4 | 0.0 | 0.3 | 3.9 | 337.7 | 358.1 | 373.8 | 402.9 | . | 384.4 | 308.4 |
| South Africa | 12810 | 11842 | 41.0 | 29.8 | 10.6 | 18.5 | 0.0 | 0.3 | 5.5 | 313.8 | 323.1 | 306.7 | 355.0 | . | 213.9 | 260.9 |
| International Avg. (5) | 34210 | 32216 | 30.3 | 30.6 | 12.7 | 26.4 | 0.0 | 0.7 | 3.9 | 342.0 | 371.2 | 364.6 | 398.0 | . | 310.8 | 303.3 |
| Denmark (3) | 3600 | 3395 | 13.6 | 35.7 | 24.2 | 26.5 | 0.0 | 1.9 | 3.6 | 454.9 | 490.8 | 515.3 | 530.2 | . | 495.4 | 466.0 |

Question: How well do you read? Tell how much you agree with each of these statements. Reading is harder for me than for many of my classmates
Location: SQR-07d (ASBR07D)

| Country | Sample | Valid N | 1.0-10 % | 2.11-2 5 % | 3.26-1 00 % | 4.101- 200 % | 5.More than 200 % | Not Admini stered % | Omitte d % | 1.0-10 Mean | 2.11-2 5 Mean | 3.26-1 00 Mean | 4.101- 200 Mean | 5.More than 200 Mean | Not Admini stered Mean | Omitte d Mean |
|------------------------|--------|---------|-------------|------------------|-------------------|--------------------|----------------------------|------------------------------|------------------|----------------|---------------------|----------------------|-----------------------|-------------------------------|---------------------------------|---------------------|
| Egypt | 6957 | 6670 | 24.9 | 21.1 | 11.7 | 42.3 | 0.0 | 0.7 | 3.5 | 291.8 | 303.5 | 323.0 | 375.8 | . | 309.9 | 253.4 |
| Iran, Islamic Rep. of | 4381 | 4231 | 20.2 | 16.0 | 8.9 | 54.9 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 3.4 | 366.8 | 389.0 | 427.6 | 459.9 | . | . | 365.1 |
| Kuwait | 4609 | 4266 | 17.4 | 20.8 | 13.8 | 48.0 | 0.0 | 2.2 | 4.6 | 352.7 | 372.5 | 395.5 | 423.7 | . | 335.1 | 353.3 |
| Morocco | 5453 | 5132 | 26.3 | 18.6 | 14.9 | 40.2 | 0.0 | 0.3 | 4.0 | 326.6 | 338.6 | 360.9 | 413.5 | . | 384.4 | 305.5 |
| South Africa | 12810 | 11811 | 38.5 | 22.1 | 10.0 | 29.4 | 0.0 | 0.3 | 5.7 | 296.8 | 314.2 | 319.0 | 366.3 | . | 213.9 | 265.6 |
| International Avg. (5) | 34210 | 32110 | 25.5 | 19.7 | 11.9 | 42.9 | 0.0 | 0.7 | 4.2 | 326.9 | 343.6 | 365.2 | 407.8 | . | 310.8 | 308.6 |
| Denmark (3) | 3600 | 3391 | 11.7 | 23.7 | 25.4 | 39.2 | 0.0 | 1.9 | 3.6 | 445.4 | 472.8 | 506.0 | 533.8 | . | 495.4 | 475.2 |

Question: How well do you read? Tell how much you agree with each of these statements. Reading is harder for me than any other subject
Location: SQR-07e (ASBR07E)

| Country | Sample | Valid N | 1.0-10 % | 2.11-2 5 % | 3.26-1 00 % | 4.101- 200 % | 5.More than 200 % | Not Admini stered % | Omitte d % | 1.0-10 Mean | 2.11-2 5 Mean | 3.26-1 00 Mean | 4.101- 200 Mean | 5.More than 200 Mean | Not Admini stered Mean | Omitte d Mean |
|------------------------|--------|---------|-------------|------------------|-------------------|--------------------|----------------------------|------------------------------|------------------|----------------|---------------------|----------------------|-----------------------|-------------------------------|---------------------------------|---------------------|
| Egypt | 6957 | 6674 | 19.0 | 13.9 | 11.3 | 55.8 | 0.0 | 0.7 | 3.4 | 278.7 | 280.8 | 304.9 | 371.8 | . | 309.9 | 237.9 |
| Iran, Islamic Rep. of | 4381 | 4207 | 17.5 | 11.9 | 9.3 | 61.3 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 3.7 | 353.1 | 385.0 | 412.6 | 458.4 | . | . | 367.4 |
| Kuwait | 4609 | 4281 | 14.1 | 17.5 | 11.8 | 56.6 | 0.0 | 2.2 | 3.9 | 345.5 | 363.4 | 373.2 | 425.8 | . | 335.1 | 332.1 |
| Morocco | 5453 | 4989 | 19.9 | 13.4 | 12.8 | 53.9 | 0.0 | 0.3 | 6.3 | 316.7 | 326.9 | 319.2 | 411.8 | . | 384.4 | 317.5 |
| South Africa | 12810 | 11686 | 36.1 | 20.8 | 10.1 | 33.0 | 0.0 | 0.3 | 6.7 | 293.7 | 306.7 | 317.5 | 370.8 | . | 213.9 | 261.4 |
| International Avg. (5) | 34210 | 31837 | 21.3 | 15.5 | 11.1 | 52.1 | 0.0 | 0.7 | 4.8 | 317.5 | 332.5 | 345.5 | 407.7 | . | 310.8 | 303.3 |
| Denmark (3) | 3600 | 3407 | 5.4 | 12.5 | 18.6 | 63.5 | 0.0 | 1.9 | 3.1 | 429.6 | 449.1 | 479.2 | 525.2 | . | 495.4 | 471.2 |

Question: How well do you read? Tell how much you agree with each of these statements. I am just not good at reading
 Location: SQR-07f (ASBR07F)

| Country | Sample | Valid N | 1.0-10 % | 2.11-2 5 % | 3.26-1 00 % | 4.101- 200 % | 5.More than 200 % | Not Admini stered % | Omitte d % | 1.0-10 Mean | 2.11-2 5 Mean | 3.26-1 00 Mean | 4.101- 200 Mean | 5.More than 200 Mean | Not Admini stered Mean | Omitte d Mean |
|------------------------|--------|---------|-------------|------------------|-------------------|--------------------|----------------------------|------------------------------|------------------|----------------|---------------------|----------------------|-----------------------|-------------------------------|---------------------------------|---------------------|
| Egypt | 6957 | 6700 | 15.9 | 17.3 | 11.6 | 55.2 | 0.0 | 0.7 | 3.1 | 287.8 | 284.6 | 296.0 | 370.5 | . | 309.9 | 229.2 |
| Iran, Islamic Rep. of | 4381 | 4273 | 11.5 | 8.1 | 8.2 | 72.2 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 2.0 | 344.0 | 352.9 | 388.2 | 452.2 | . | . | 338.7 |
| Kuwait | 4609 | 4314 | 10.7 | 11.5 | 11.4 | 66.4 | 0.0 | 2.2 | 3.4 | 332.1 | 349.1 | 369.7 | 420.8 | . | 335.1 | 324.6 |
| Morocco | 5453 | 5132 | 16.5 | 9.5 | 10.7 | 63.3 | 0.0 | 0.3 | 4.0 | 306.0 | 306.7 | 324.9 | 403.5 | . | 384.4 | 285.0 |
| South Africa | 12810 | 11686 | 32.1 | 20.3 | 11.0 | 36.6 | 0.0 | 0.3 | 6.6 | 292.2 | 300.8 | 303.6 | 370.4 | . | 213.9 | 266.5 |
| International Avg. (5) | 34210 | 32105 | 17.3 | 13.3 | 10.6 | 58.8 | 0.0 | 0.7 | 3.8 | 312.4 | 318.8 | 336.5 | 403.5 | . | 310.8 | 288.8 |
| Denmark (3) | 3600 | 3414 | 4.2 | 8.3 | 15.5 | 72.0 | 0.0 | 1.9 | 3.0 | 430.0 | 424.4 | 473.4 | 521.1 | . | 495.4 | 473.7 |

Question: Number of Home Study Supports
Location: Derived (ASDG05S)

| Country | Sample | Valid N | 0. Neither own room nor intern et % | 1. Either own room or intern et % | 2. Both own room and intern et % | Missin g % | Not admini stered % | 0. Neither own room nor intern et Mean | 1. Either own room or intern et Mean | 2. Both own room and intern et Mean | Missin g Mean | Not admini stered Mean |
|------------------------|--------|---------|--|--|---|------------------|------------------------------|---|---|--|---------------------|---------------------------------|
| Egypt | 6957 | 6698 | 42.6 | 38.2 | 19.1 | 3.0 | 0.7 | 309.9 | 342.5 | 368.2 | 237.6 | 309.9 |
| Iran, Islamic Rep. of | 4381 | 4239 | 24.0 | 40.7 | 35.3 | 3.1 | 0.0 | 371.3 | 429.4 | 462.6 | 348.1 | . |
| Kuwait | 4609 | 4427 | 7.5 | 53.2 | 39.3 | 1.5 | 2.2 | 382.7 | 400.7 | 391.3 | 340.0 | 335.1 |
| Morocco | 5453 | 5179 | 49.8 | 35.9 | 14.3 | 3.7 | 0.3 | 349.2 | 382.2 | 404.7 | 297.3 | 384.4 |
| South Africa | 12810 | 11826 | 30.2 | 48.3 | 21.5 | 6.9 | 0.4 | 309.2 | 323.2 | 350.4 | 255.8 | 215.5 |
| International Avg. (5) | 34210 | 32369 | 30.8 | 43.3 | 25.9 | 3.6 | 0.7 | 344.5 | 375.6 | 395.4 | 295.7 | 311.2 |
| Denmark (3) | 3600 | 3514 | 0.3 | 12.2 | 87.6 | 0.4 | 1.9 | 398.8 | 481.7 | 504.1 | 484.6 | 495.4 |

Question: Number of Home Digital Supports
Location: Derived (ASDG05D)

| Country | Sample | Valid N | 0. Nei | 1. Eit | 2. Bot | Missin | Not | 0. Nei | 1. Eit | 2. Bot | Missin | Not |
|------------------------|--------|---------|---|---|--|--------|-----|--|--|---|--------|-------|
| | | | ther C ompute r Tablet nor intern et % | her Co mputer Tablet or intern et % | h Comp uter Tablet and intern et % | | | ther C ompute r Tablet nor intern et Mean | her Co mputer Tablet or intern et Mean | h Comp uter Tablet and intern et Mean | | |
| Egypt | 6957 | 6712 | 36.5 | 30.1 | 33.3 | 2.8 | 0.7 | 294.2 | 336.2 | 373.6 | 238.2 | 309.9 |
| Iran, Islamic Rep. of | 4381 | 4260 | 23.4 | 32.1 | 44.5 | 2.7 | 0.0 | 364.6 | 419.8 | 465.4 | 335.2 | . |
| Kuwait | 4609 | 4436 | 1.9 | 16.6 | 81.5 | 1.4 | 2.2 | 338.1 | 376.5 | 400.9 | 332.1 | 335.1 |
| Morocco | 5453 | 5193 | 51.1 | 23.1 | 25.7 | 3.7 | 0.3 | 339.5 | 379.9 | 419.2 | 288.3 | 384.4 |
| South Africa | 12810 | 11750 | 41.1 | 34.8 | 24.1 | 7.5 | 0.4 | 310.2 | 320.8 | 357.2 | 256.6 | 215.5 |
| International Avg. (5) | 34210 | 32351 | 30.8 | 27.4 | 41.8 | 3.6 | 0.7 | 329.3 | 366.7 | 403.3 | 290.1 | 311.2 |
| Denmark (3) | 3600 | 3517 | 0.2 | 1.5 | 98.3 | 0.3 | 1.9 | 446.1 | 440.6 | 502.1 | 482.5 | 495.4 |

Question: Reading Achievement Too Low for Estimation
 Location: Derived (ASDRLOWP)

| Country | Sample | Valid N | 1. Yes % | 2. No % | Missin g % | Not admini stered % | 1. Yes Mean | 2. No Mean | Missin g Mean | Not admini stered Mean |
|------------------------|--------|---------|-------------|------------|------------------|------------------------------|----------------|---------------|---------------------|---------------------------------|
| Egypt | 6957 | 6957 | 10.2 | 89.8 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 142.4 | 351.9 | . | . |
| Iran, Islamic Rep. of | 4381 | 4381 | 3.1 | 96.9 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 188.9 | 432.2 | . | . |
| Kuwait | 4609 | 4609 | 2.8 | 97.2 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 181.1 | 399.7 | . | . |
| Morocco | 5453 | 5453 | 4.0 | 96.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 189.3 | 373.8 | . | . |
| South Africa | 12810 | 12810 | 7.8 | 92.2 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 166.2 | 332.6 | . | . |
| International Avg. (5) | 34210 | 34210 | 5.6 | 94.4 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 173.6 | 378.0 | . | . |
| Denmark (3) | 3600 | 3600 | 0.4 | 99.6 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 259.6 | 501.9 | . | . |

Question: Students Sense of School Belonging (Scale)
 Location: Derived (ASBGSSB)

| Country | Sample | Valid N | Not Adm. % | Omitt ed % | Mean | Mode | Min | P5 | P10 | Q1 | Median | Q3 | P90 | P95 | Max |
|------------------------|--------|---------|------------------|------------------|------|------|-----|-----|-----|------|--------|------|------|------|------|
| Egypt | 6957 | 6839 | 0.7 | 0.9 | 11.6 | 12.7 | 3.5 | 8.2 | 9.1 | 10.7 | 12.7 | 12.7 | 12.7 | 12.7 | 12.7 |
| Iran, Islamic Rep. of | 4381 | 4329 | 0.0 | 0.9 | 10.3 | 12.7 | 3.5 | 7.3 | 7.9 | 8.6 | 10.7 | 12.7 | 12.7 | 12.7 | 12.7 |
| Kuwait | 4609 | 4400 | 2.2 | 1.9 | 10.4 | 12.7 | 3.5 | 7.1 | 7.9 | 9.1 | 10.7 | 12.7 | 12.7 | 12.7 | 12.7 |
| Morocco | 5453 | 5373 | 0.3 | 0.8 | 11.4 | 12.7 | 3.5 | 8.2 | 8.6 | 10.3 | 12.7 | 12.7 | 12.7 | 12.7 | 12.7 |
| South Africa | 12810 | 12296 | 0.3 | 2.9 | 10.2 | 12.7 | 3.5 | 7.0 | 7.5 | 8.6 | 10.7 | 12.7 | 12.7 | 12.7 | 12.7 |
| International Avg. (5) | 34210 | 33237 | 0.7 | 1.5 | 10.8 | 12.7 | 3.5 | 7.5 | 8.2 | 9.5 | 11.5 | 12.7 | 12.7 | 12.7 | 12.7 |
| Denmark (3) | 3600 | 3501 | 1.9 | 0.7 | 10.0 | 12.7 | 3.5 | 7.3 | 7.7 | 8.6 | 9.7 | 12.7 | 12.7 | 12.7 | 12.7 |

Question: Students Sense of School Belonging (Index)
Location: Derived (ASDGSSB)

| Country | Sample | Valid N | 1. High sense of school belong ing % | 2. Some sense of school belong ing % | 3. Little sense of school belong ing % | Missin g % | Not admini stered % | 1. High sense of school belong ing Mean | 2. Some sense of school belong ing Mean | 3. Little sense of school belong ing Mean | Missin g Mean | Not admini stered Mean |
|------------------------|--------|---------|---|---|---|------------------|------------------------------|--|--|--|---------------------|---------------------------------|
| Egypt | 6957 | 6839 | 86.6 | 11.8 | 1.6 | 0.9 | 0.7 | 331.3 | 335.1 | 317.9 | 232.6 | 312.0 |
| Iran, Islamic Rep. of | 4381 | 4329 | 60.7 | 33.3 | 6.0 | 0.9 | 0.0 | 416.5 | 443.5 | 414.3 | 352.5 | . |
| Kuwait | 4609 | 4400 | 65.7 | 27.6 | 6.7 | 1.9 | 2.2 | 404.2 | 385.3 | 365.6 | 312.2 | 335.1 |
| Morocco | 5453 | 5373 | 82.6 | 15.5 | 1.9 | 0.8 | 0.3 | 370.8 | 352.6 | 329.3 | 267.7 | 380.3 |
| South Africa | 12810 | 12296 | 59.4 | 31.5 | 9.1 | 2.9 | 0.3 | 330.5 | 314.4 | 300.3 | 228.9 | 213.9 |
| International Avg. (5) | 34210 | 33237 | 71.0 | 23.9 | 5.0 | 1.5 | 0.7 | 370.7 | 366.2 | 345.5 | 278.8 | 310.3 |
| Denmark (3) | 3600 | 3501 | 58.1 | 34.7 | 7.2 | 0.7 | 1.9 | 510.3 | 491.5 | 474.5 | 475.1 | 495.4 |

Question: Student Bullying (Scale)
 Location: Derived (ASBGSB)

| Country | Sample | Valid N | Not Adm. % | Omitt ed % | Mean | Mode | Min | P5 | P10 | Q1 | Median | Q3 | P90 | P95 | Max |
|------------------------|--------|---------|------------------|------------------|------|------|-----|-----|-----|-----|--------|------|------|------|------|
| Egypt | 6957 | 6864 | 0.7 | 0.6 | 10.9 | 12.9 | 3.3 | 7.5 | 8.2 | 9.3 | 11.1 | 12.9 | 12.9 | 12.9 | 12.9 |
| Iran, Islamic Rep. of | 4381 | 4336 | 0.0 | 0.6 | 10.6 | 12.9 | 3.3 | 7.3 | 7.8 | 9.0 | 10.4 | 12.9 | 12.9 | 12.9 | 12.9 |
| Kuwait | 4609 | 4420 | 2.2 | 1.4 | 9.6 | 12.9 | 3.3 | 7.0 | 7.6 | 8.4 | 9.3 | 10.4 | 12.9 | 12.9 | 12.9 |
| Morocco | 5453 | 5361 | 0.3 | 1.3 | 10.1 | 12.9 | 3.3 | 7.1 | 7.7 | 8.6 | 9.9 | 12.5 | 12.9 | 12.9 | 12.9 |
| South Africa | 12810 | 12400 | 0.3 | 2.1 | 8.4 | 7.8 | 3.3 | 5.9 | 6.6 | 7.4 | 8.2 | 9.3 | 11.1 | 12.9 | 12.9 |
| International Avg. (5) | 34210 | 33381 | 0.7 | 1.2 | 9.9 | 11.9 | 3.3 | 7.0 | 7.6 | 8.5 | 9.8 | 11.6 | 12.6 | 12.9 | 12.9 |
| Denmark (3) | 3600 | 3507 | 1.9 | 0.6 | 10.1 | 12.9 | 3.3 | 7.5 | 8.0 | 8.8 | 9.9 | 11.1 | 12.9 | 12.9 | 12.9 |

Question: Student Bullying (Index)
Location: Derived (ASDGSB)

| Country | Sample | Valid N | 1. Almost never % | 2. About monthl y % | 3. About weekly % | Missin g % | Not admini stered % | 1. Almost never Mean | 2. About monthl y Mean | 3. About weekly Mean | Missin g Mean | Not admini stered Mean |
|------------------------|--------|---------|----------------------------|---------------------------------|----------------------------|------------------|------------------------------|-------------------------------|------------------------------------|-------------------------------|---------------------|---------------------------------|
| Egypt | 6957 | 6864 | 73.4 | 18.0 | 8.5 | 0.6 | 0.7 | 337.0 | 325.2 | 293.9 | 235.1 | 312.0 |
| Iran, Islamic Rep. of | 4381 | 4336 | 66.6 | 23.3 | 10.1 | 0.6 | 0.0 | 424.1 | 433.3 | 412.8 | 366.6 | . |
| Kuwait | 4609 | 4420 | 47.3 | 36.6 | 16.1 | 1.4 | 2.2 | 410.0 | 391.0 | 366.9 | 302.6 | 335.1 |
| Morocco | 5453 | 5361 | 57.8 | 27.9 | 14.4 | 1.3 | 0.3 | 381.3 | 353.5 | 339.4 | 275.5 | 380.3 |
| South Africa | 12810 | 12400 | 22.1 | 35.5 | 42.4 | 2.1 | 0.3 | 349.1 | 331.7 | 298.9 | 246.3 | 213.9 |
| International Avg. (5) | 34210 | 33381 | 53.4 | 28.3 | 18.3 | 1.2 | 0.7 | 380.3 | 366.9 | 342.4 | 285.2 | 310.3 |
| Denmark (3) | 3600 | 3507 | 58.1 | 32.4 | 9.5 | 0.6 | 1.9 | 509.9 | 494.7 | 471.1 | 453.9 | 495.4 |

Question: Students Engaged in Reading Lessons (Scale)
 Location: Derived (ASBGERL)

| Country | Sample | Valid N | Not Adm. % | Omitt ed % | Mean | Mode | Min | P5 | P10 | Q1 | Median | Q3 | P90 | P95 | Max |
|------------------------|--------|---------|------------------|------------------|------|------|-----|-----|-----|------|--------|------|------|------|------|
| Egypt | 6957 | 6859 | 0.7 | 0.7 | 10.9 | 13.1 | 2.5 | 7.6 | 8.3 | 9.5 | 10.6 | 13.1 | 13.1 | 13.1 | 13.1 |
| Iran, Islamic Rep. of | 4381 | 4338 | 0.0 | 0.6 | 11.3 | 13.1 | 2.5 | 7.8 | 8.6 | 10.0 | 11.4 | 13.1 | 13.1 | 13.1 | 13.1 |
| Kuwait | 4609 | 4420 | 2.2 | 1.4 | 10.5 | 13.1 | 2.5 | 7.4 | 8.0 | 9.1 | 10.4 | 12.0 | 13.1 | 13.1 | 13.1 |
| Morocco | 5453 | 5386 | 0.3 | 0.6 | 10.6 | 13.1 | 2.5 | 7.6 | 8.0 | 9.1 | 10.6 | 13.1 | 13.1 | 13.1 | 13.1 |
| South Africa | 12810 | 12372 | 0.3 | 2.2 | 10.3 | 13.1 | 2.5 | 6.9 | 7.4 | 8.5 | 10.0 | 13.1 | 13.1 | 13.1 | 13.1 |
| International Avg. (5) | 34210 | 33375 | 0.7 | 1.1 | 10.7 | 13.1 | 2.5 | 7.5 | 8.1 | 9.3 | 10.6 | 12.9 | 13.1 | 13.1 | 13.1 |
| Denmark (3) | 3600 | 3506 | 1.9 | 0.6 | 9.4 | 9.5 | 2.5 | 7.1 | 7.4 | 8.3 | 9.1 | 10.4 | 11.4 | 13.1 | 13.1 |

Question: Students Engaged in Reading Lessons (Index)
Location: Derived (ASDGERL)

| Country | Sample | Valid N | 1. Very engage d % | 2. Somewh at engage d % | 3. Less than engage d % | Missin g % | Not admini stered % | 1. Very engage d Mean | 2. Somewh at engage d Mean | 3. Less than engage d Mean | Missin g Mean | Not admini stered Mean |
|------------------------|--------|---------|--------------------------------|--|--|------------------|------------------------------|-----------------------------------|---|---|---------------------|---------------------------------|
| Egypt | 6957 | 6859 | 79.0 | 18.6 | 2.4 | 0.7 | 0.7 | 340.3 | 304.2 | 247.5 | 213.9 | 312.0 |
| Iran, Islamic Rep. of | 4381 | 4338 | 82.3 | 14.8 | 2.9 | 0.6 | 0.0 | 430.3 | 406.3 | 376.3 | 354.4 | . |
| Kuwait | 4609 | 4420 | 69.7 | 26.6 | 3.7 | 1.4 | 2.2 | 405.9 | 377.9 | 339.7 | 303.3 | 335.1 |
| Morocco | 5453 | 5386 | 69.7 | 28.0 | 2.2 | 0.6 | 0.3 | 374.9 | 351.5 | 303.4 | 290.6 | 384.4 |
| South Africa | 12810 | 12372 | 63.9 | 29.1 | 7.1 | 2.2 | 0.3 | 337.1 | 300.8 | 267.6 | 247.4 | 213.9 |
| International Avg. (5) | 34210 | 33375 | 72.9 | 23.4 | 3.7 | 1.1 | 0.7 | 377.7 | 348.1 | 306.9 | 281.9 | 311.4 |
| Denmark (3) | 3600 | 3506 | 45.9 | 48.2 | 5.9 | 0.6 | 1.9 | 504.4 | 500.9 | 477.9 | 473.0 | 495.4 |

Question: Students Like Reading (Scale)
 Location: Derived (ASBGSLR)

| Country | Sample | Valid N | Not Adm. % | Omitt ed % | Mean | Mode | Min | P5 | P10 | Q1 | Median | Q3 | P90 | P95 | Max |
|------------------------|--------|---------|------------------|------------------|------|------|-----|-----|-----|------|--------|------|------|------|------|
| Egypt | 6957 | 6865 | 0.7 | 0.6 | 10.6 | 11.2 | 2.6 | 7.7 | 8.4 | 9.3 | 10.3 | 11.8 | 12.7 | 14.6 | 14.6 |
| Iran, Islamic Rep. of | 4381 | 4360 | 0.0 | 0.3 | 11.1 | 11.2 | 2.6 | 8.4 | 9.1 | 10.0 | 11.1 | 11.8 | 14.6 | 14.6 | 14.6 |
| Kuwait | 4609 | 4388 | 2.2 | 1.8 | 10.6 | 11.2 | 2.6 | 8.0 | 8.5 | 9.5 | 10.3 | 11.8 | 12.7 | 14.6 | 14.6 |
| Morocco | 5453 | 5378 | 0.3 | 0.7 | 10.8 | 14.6 | 2.6 | 8.2 | 8.7 | 9.5 | 10.4 | 11.8 | 14.6 | 14.6 | 14.6 |
| South Africa | 12810 | 12415 | 0.3 | 1.9 | 10.6 | 11.2 | 2.6 | 7.9 | 8.4 | 9.3 | 10.3 | 11.2 | 14.6 | 14.6 | 14.6 |
| International Avg. (5) | 34210 | 33406 | 0.7 | 1.1 | 10.7 | 11.8 | 2.6 | 8.0 | 8.6 | 9.5 | 10.5 | 11.6 | 13.8 | 14.6 | 14.6 |
| Denmark (3) | 3600 | 3490 | 1.9 | 1.1 | 9.1 | 9.3 | 2.6 | 6.7 | 7.3 | 8.2 | 9.1 | 10.0 | 10.9 | 11.8 | 14.6 |

Question: Students Like Reading (Index)
Location: Derived (ASDGSLR)

| Country | Sample | Valid N | 1. | 2. | 3. Do | Missin | Not admini | 1. | 2. | 3. Do | Missin | Not admini |
|------------------------|--------|---------|--|--|---------------------------------|--------|---------------|---|---|------------------------------------|--------|---------------|
| | | | Very much like readin g % | Somewh at like readin g % | not like readin g % | | | Very much like readin g Mean | Somewh at like readin g Mean | not like readin g Mean | | |
| Egypt | 6957 | 6865 | 55.5 | 35.2 | 9.3 | 0.6 | 0.7 | 360.6 | 307.7 | 244.8 | 220.3 | 309.9 |
| Iran, Islamic Rep. of | 4381 | 4360 | 69.4 | 26.2 | 4.4 | 0.3 | 0.0 | 438.1 | 402.2 | 350.3 | 384.5 | . |
| Kuwait | 4609 | 4388 | 56.7 | 36.0 | 7.3 | 1.8 | 2.2 | 410.8 | 382.2 | 352.4 | 316.0 | 335.1 |
| Morocco | 5453 | 5378 | 57.0 | 37.5 | 5.5 | 0.7 | 0.3 | 387.6 | 344.0 | 308.1 | 299.1 | 384.4 |
| South Africa | 12810 | 12415 | 54.5 | 36.0 | 9.5 | 1.9 | 0.3 | 340.4 | 302.0 | 282.3 | 264.0 | 213.9 |
| International Avg. (5) | 34210 | 33406 | 58.6 | 34.2 | 7.2 | 1.1 | 0.7 | 387.5 | 347.6 | 307.6 | 296.8 | 310.8 |
| Denmark (3) | 3600 | 3490 | 21.1 | 51.9 | 27.1 | 1.1 | 1.9 | 521.5 | 502.9 | 483.0 | 459.2 | 495.4 |

Question: Students Confident in Reading (Scale)
 Location: Derived (ASBGSCR)

| Country | Sample | Valid N | Not Adm. % | Omitt ed % | Mean | Mode | Min | P5 | P10 | Q1 | Median | Q3 | P90 | P95 | Max |
|------------------------|--------|---------|------------------|------------------|------|------|-----|-----|-----|-----|--------|------|------|------|------|
| Egypt | 6957 | 6824 | 0.7 | 1.1 | 9.4 | 10.3 | 3.0 | 6.8 | 7.2 | 8.1 | 9.0 | 10.3 | 13.5 | 13.5 | 13.5 |
| Iran, Islamic Rep. of | 4381 | 4320 | 0.0 | 1.1 | 10.3 | 13.5 | 3.0 | 7.2 | 7.8 | 8.7 | 10.3 | 11.8 | 13.5 | 13.5 | 13.5 |
| Kuwait | 4609 | 4359 | 2.2 | 2.4 | 9.8 | 10.3 | 3.0 | 7.2 | 7.8 | 8.4 | 9.4 | 10.9 | 13.5 | 13.5 | 13.5 |
| Morocco | 5453 | 5305 | 0.3 | 1.6 | 9.5 | 10.3 | 3.0 | 7.2 | 7.5 | 8.1 | 9.0 | 10.3 | 13.3 | 13.5 | 13.5 |
| South Africa | 12810 | 12126 | 0.3 | 3.5 | 8.8 | 7.2 | 3.0 | 7.2 | 7.2 | 7.5 | 8.4 | 9.4 | 10.9 | 13.5 | 13.5 |
| International Avg. (5) | 34210 | 32934 | 0.7 | 1.9 | 9.6 | 10.3 | 3.0 | 7.1 | 7.5 | 8.2 | 9.2 | 10.6 | 12.9 | 13.5 | 13.5 |
| Denmark (3) | 3600 | 3434 | 1.9 | 2.4 | 10.1 | 13.5 | 3.0 | 7.5 | 7.8 | 8.7 | 9.8 | 11.8 | 13.5 | 13.5 | 13.5 |

Question: Students Confident in Reading (Index)
Location: Derived (ASDGSCR)

| Country | Sample | Valid N | 1. | 2. | 3. | Missin g % | Not admini stered % | 1. | 2. | 3. | Missin g Mean | Not admini stered Mean |
|------------------------|--------|---------|----------------------------|------------------------------------|---------------------------|------------------|------------------------------|-------------------------------|---------------------------------------|------------------------------|---------------------|---------------------------------|
| | | | Very confid ent % | Somewh at confid ent % | Not confid ent % | | | Very confid ent Mean | Somewh at confid ent Mean | Not confid ent Mean | | |
| Egypt | 6957 | 6824 | 32.8 | 36.3 | 30.9 | 1.1 | 0.7 | 390.1 | 333.4 | 267.7 | 239.0 | 309.9 |
| Iran, Islamic Rep. of | 4381 | 4320 | 51.3 | 29.1 | 19.6 | 1.1 | 0.0 | 467.0 | 407.3 | 344.1 | 351.5 | . |
| Kuwait | 4609 | 4359 | 41.0 | 39.1 | 19.9 | 2.4 | 2.2 | 436.8 | 386.5 | 333.6 | 322.8 | 335.1 |
| Morocco | 5453 | 5305 | 31.3 | 41.7 | 27.0 | 1.6 | 0.3 | 427.9 | 362.5 | 305.0 | 296.0 | 384.4 |
| South Africa | 12810 | 12126 | 19.5 | 33.1 | 47.4 | 3.5 | 0.3 | 398.0 | 326.3 | 287.9 | 263.1 | 213.9 |
| International Avg. (5) | 34210 | 32934 | 35.2 | 35.9 | 29.0 | 1.9 | 0.7 | 424.0 | 363.2 | 307.7 | 294.5 | 310.8 |
| Denmark (3) | 3600 | 3434 | 47.9 | 37.2 | 15.0 | 2.4 | 1.9 | 536.6 | 486.5 | 428.3 | 470.8 | 495.4 |

Question: Home Resources for Learning (Scale)
Location: Derived (ASBGHRL)

| Country | Sample | Valid N | Not Adm. % | Omitt ed % | Mean | Mode | Min | P5 | P10 | Q1 | Median | Q3 | P90 | P95 | Max |
|------------------------|--------|---------|------------------|------------------|------|------|-----|-----|-----|------|--------|------|------|------|------|
| Egypt | 6957 | 6518 | 0.1 | 5.6 | 7.9 | 8.0 | 4.0 | 4.0 | 5.0 | 6.8 | 8.0 | 9.2 | 9.9 | 10.5 | 14.8 |
| Iran, Islamic Rep. of | 4381 | 4259 | 0.0 | 2.5 | 8.5 | 8.0 | 4.0 | 4.3 | 6.0 | 7.4 | 8.5 | 9.6 | 10.6 | 11.3 | 14.8 |
| Kuwait | 4609 | 3529 | 1.2 | 18.1 | 9.6 | 9.9 | 4.2 | 7.4 | 8.0 | 8.9 | 9.6 | 10.2 | 10.9 | 11.3 | 14.8 |
| Morocco | 5453 | 4630 | 0.0 | 15.1 | 6.9 | 4.0 | 4.0 | 4.0 | 4.0 | 5.0 | 6.8 | 8.5 | 9.7 | 10.2 | 13.2 |
| South Africa | 12810 | 6409 | 0.2 | 50.8 | 8.3 | 8.0 | 4.0 | 5.9 | 6.5 | 7.4 | 8.4 | 9.2 | 10.2 | 10.6 | 14.8 |
| International Avg. (5) | 34210 | 25345 | 0.3 | 18.4 | 8.2 | 7.6 | 4.0 | 5.1 | 5.9 | 7.1 | 8.2 | 9.3 | 10.3 | 10.8 | 14.5 |
| Denmark (3) | 3600 | 3301 | 0.2 | 8.1 | 11.3 | 11.8 | 5.9 | 8.9 | 9.6 | 10.2 | 11.3 | 12.4 | 13.2 | 14.8 | 14.8 |

Question: Home Resources for Learning (Index)
 Location: Derived (ASDGHRL)

| Country | Sample | Valid N | 1. Many resour ces % | 2. Some resour ces % | 3. Few resour ces % | Missin g % | Not admini stered % | 1. Many resour ces Mean | 2. Some resour ces Mean | 3. Few resour ces Mean | Missin g Mean | Not admini stered Mean |
|------------------------|--------|---------|----------------------------------|----------------------------------|---------------------------------|------------------|------------------------------|-------------------------------------|-------------------------------------|------------------------------------|---------------------|---------------------------------|
| Egypt | 6957 | 6518 | 0.4 | 61.1 | 38.5 | 5.6 | 0.1 | 452.0 | 366.3 | 277.2 | 299.3 | 283.7 |
| Iran, Islamic Rep. of | 4381 | 4259 | 3.8 | 65.8 | 30.3 | 2.5 | 0.0 | 523.2 | 449.2 | 363.3 | 375.5 | . |
| Kuwait | 4609 | 3529 | 3.3 | 91.7 | 5.0 | 18.1 | 1.2 | 478.8 | 400.7 | 365.1 | 363.5 | 301.6 |
| Morocco | 5453 | 4630 | 0.8 | 38.4 | 60.8 | 15.1 | 0.0 | 510.6 | 414.6 | 348.6 | 316.9 | 293.2 |
| South Africa | 12810 | 6409 | 1.3 | 69.6 | 29.1 | 50.8 | 0.2 | 500.0 | 353.9 | 294.8 | 301.7 | 187.4 |
| International Avg. (5) | 34210 | 25345 | 1.9 | 65.3 | 32.7 | 18.4 | 0.3 | 492.9 | 396.9 | 329.8 | 331.4 | 266.5 |
| Denmark (3) | 3600 | 3301 | 41.3 | 58.0 | 0.7 | 8.1 | 0.2 | 526.9 | 487.7 | 439.2 | 471.2 | 475.1 |

Question: Digital Devices in the Home (Scale)
Location: Derived (ASBGDDH)

| Country | Sample | Valid N | Not Adm. % | Omitt ed % | Mean | Mode | Min | P5 | P10 | Q1 | Median | Q3 | P90 | P95 | Max |
|------------------------|--------|---------|------------------|------------------|------|------|-----|-----|-----|------|--------|------|------|------|------|
| Egypt | 6957 | 6574 | 0.1 | 5.2 | 7.8 | 9.7 | 3.9 | 3.9 | 3.9 | 5.9 | 7.9 | 9.7 | 10.8 | 10.8 | 14.3 |
| Iran, Islamic Rep. of | 4381 | 4216 | 0.0 | 3.1 | 8.1 | 9.7 | 3.9 | 3.9 | 3.9 | 7.0 | 8.8 | 9.7 | 10.8 | 10.8 | 14.3 |
| Kuwait | 4609 | 3652 | 1.2 | 15.5 | 10.6 | 10.8 | 3.9 | 7.9 | 7.9 | 9.7 | 10.8 | 12.2 | 14.3 | 14.3 | 14.3 |
| Morocco | 5453 | 5004 | 0.0 | 7.5 | 6.9 | 3.9 | 3.9 | 3.9 | 3.9 | 3.9 | 7.0 | 8.8 | 10.8 | 10.8 | 14.3 |
| South Africa | 12810 | 8313 | 0.2 | 38.2 | 7.4 | 5.9 | 3.9 | 3.9 | 3.9 | 5.9 | 7.0 | 8.8 | 9.7 | 10.8 | 14.3 |
| International Avg. (5) | 34210 | 27759 | 0.3 | 13.9 | 8.1 | 8.0 | 3.9 | 4.7 | 4.7 | 6.5 | 8.3 | 9.8 | 11.3 | 11.5 | 14.3 |
| Denmark (3) | 3600 | 3354 | 0.2 | 6.7 | 11.4 | 10.8 | 7.0 | 8.8 | 9.7 | 10.5 | 10.8 | 12.2 | 14.3 | 14.3 | 14.3 |

Question: Digital Devices in the Home (Index)
Location: Derived (ASDGDDH)

| Country | Sample | Valid N | 1. High access % | 2. Medium access % | 3. Low access % | Missin g % | Not admini stered % | 1. High access Mean | 2. Medium access Mean | 3. Low access Mean | Missin g Mean | Not admini stered Mean |
|------------------------|--------|---------|---------------------------|-----------------------------|--------------------------|------------------|------------------------------|------------------------------|--------------------------------|-----------------------------|---------------------|---------------------------------|
| Egypt | 6957 | 6574 | 4.1 | 66.1 | 29.8 | 5.2 | 0.1 | 407.4 | 352.2 | 280.8 | 281.9 | 283.7 |
| Iran, Islamic Rep. of | 4381 | 4216 | 2.1 | 75.2 | 22.8 | 3.1 | 0.0 | 456.4 | 443.4 | 371.7 | 341.9 | . |
| Kuwait | 4609 | 3652 | 28.1 | 71.1 | 0.8 | 15.5 | 1.2 | 411.4 | 397.5 | 324.1 | 360.8 | 301.6 |
| Morocco | 5453 | 5004 | 2.7 | 50.3 | 47.0 | 7.5 | 0.0 | 447.1 | 397.2 | 340.7 | 297.0 | 293.2 |
| South Africa | 12810 | 8313 | 2.6 | 64.3 | 33.1 | 38.2 | 0.2 | 429.0 | 340.7 | 312.7 | 297.5 | 193.2 |
| International Avg. (5) | 34210 | 27759 | 7.9 | 65.4 | 26.7 | 13.9 | 0.3 | 430.3 | 386.2 | 326.0 | 315.8 | 267.9 |
| Denmark (3) | 3600 | 3354 | 45.2 | 54.8 | 0.0 | 6.7 | 0.2 | 512.1 | 495.1 | . | 475.3 | 475.1 |